COVID-19 outbreaks in Australian residential aged care homes

# National snapshot

As at 8:00 am 6 March 2025, there are 563 active COVID-19 cases reported in 104 active outbreaks in residential aged care homes (RACHs) across Australia. There have been 57 new outbreaks, 7 new resident deaths and 588 combined new resident and staff cases reported since 27 February 2025.  
  
**Table 1: Aged Care COVID-19 data as at 8.00am 6 March 2025[[1]](#footnote-2)**

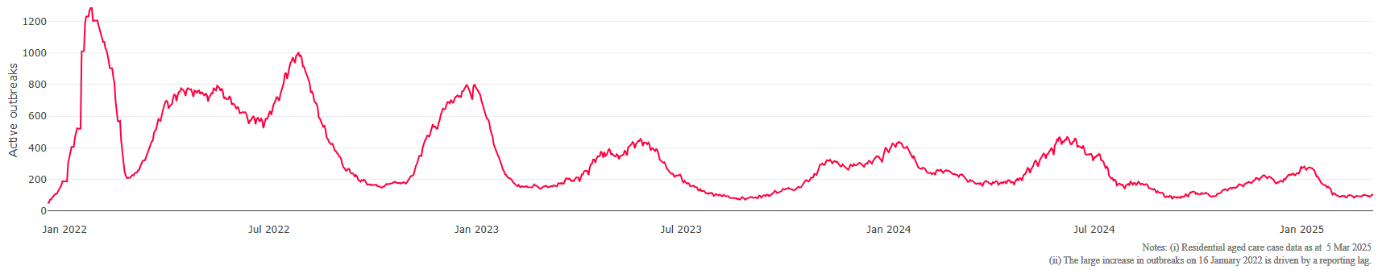
| Category | Active*[[2]](#footnote-3)* | Change in active (7 days) | Cumulative  Total | Cumulative increase (7 days) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Outbreaks[[3]](#footnote-4)** | 104 | 1 | 25,125 | 57 |
| **RACHs affected** | 104 | 1 | 2,910 | 0 |
| **Resident cases** | 411 | 4 | 241,343 | 420 |
| **Resident deaths** | N/A | N/A | 7,318 | 7 |
| **Staff cases** | 152 | 29 | 127,335 | 168 |

Residential aged care homes with active outbreaks are included in [Appendix](#_Appendix_1:_National).

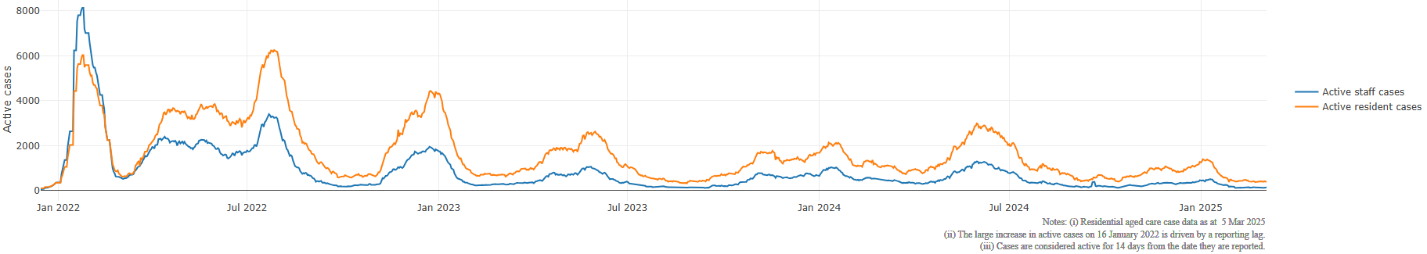
Data collected from 31 March 2020 including retrospective data on outbreaks and cases from 18 February 2020.   
  
Table 2: Overview of active outbreaks in Australia

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ACT | NSW | NT | QLD | SA | TAS | VIC | WA | Total |
| Total RACHs with outbreaks | 0 | 43 | 2 | 19 | 13 | 1 | 19 | 7 | **104** |
| *Total number of active resident cases* | 0 | 131 | 8 | 100 | 85 | 6 | 60 | 21 | **411** |
| *Total number of active staff cases* | 0 | 49 | 1 | 35 | 35 | 2 | 22 | 8 | **152** |
| Total outbreaks opened in previous 7 days | 0 | 24 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 3 | **57** |
| Total outbreaks closed in previous 7 days | 0 | 14 | 0 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 13 | 8 | **53** |

**Figure 1: National outbreak trends in aged care – December 2021 to present**



**Figure 2: Trends in aged care cases – December 2021 to present**



## Mortality

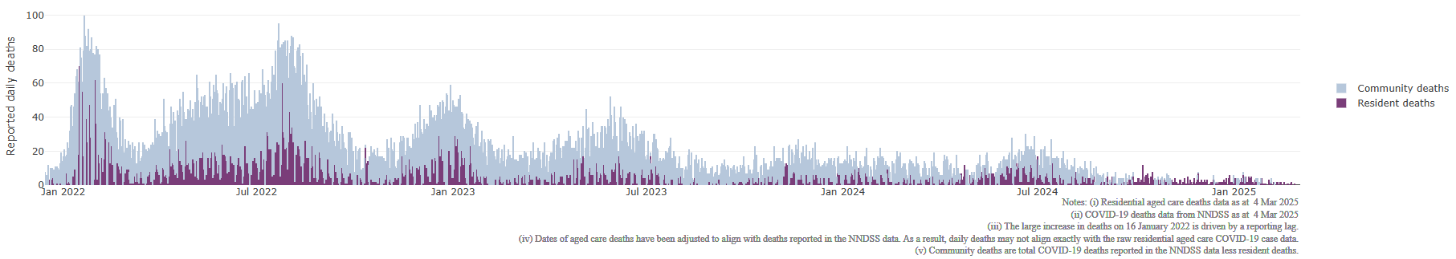
For the period of 1 January 2024 to 1 March 2025, COVID-19 is recorded as the cause of death in 1.7% of all deaths in permanent residents in aged care homes.

Since the beginning of the Omicron outbreak in mid-December[[4]](#footnote-5) 2021, there have been 197,805 deaths in residential aged care from all causes (report period from 15 December 2021 to 1 March 2025)[[5]](#footnote-6). COVID-19 deaths account for 3.2% of this figure.

There has been a decrease year on year for the rate of case fatality[[6]](#footnote-7), from a 33% case fatality rate in resident COVID-19 cases in 2020 to 3.3% in 2022 and 1.8% in 2024.

Over the course of the pandemic, all-cause excess mortality in residential aged care was below expected numbers in 2020, and within expected range in 2021. In the first half of 2022, all-cause excess mortality in residential aged care was above the expected range. Excess mortality for the second half of the 2022 is yet to be finalised.

**Figure 3: COVID-19 deaths in RACHs overlaid with community deaths**



## Workforce in active residential aged care outbreaks

As at 5 March 2025, surge workforce providers report a total of 200,556 shifts delivered in aged care services impacted by COVID-19. These shifts include roles for GPs, nurses, care workers, allied health workers, executive and ancillary staff. In the past week surge workforce providers have reported assisting 2 residential aged care home(s) and filled 2 shifts in aged care services.

Table 3: Workforce resources supplied to RACHs

| Workforce provider | Total shifts | Previous 7 days | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Aspen Medical8 | 33,040 | 0 |
| HealthX9 | 37,738 | 0 |
| Randstad10 | 1,034 | 2 |
| Previous contracted providers11 | 128,744 | N/A |
| **Total** | **200,556** | **2** |

8Aspen Medical shift data as at 5 March 2025, reported fortnightly.

9HealthX shift data as at 5 March 2025, reported weekly.

10Randstad shift data as at 5 March 2025, reported weekly.

11Previous contracted providers include RCSA, HealthCare Australia, Mable and Torrens.

## Oral antiviral treatments

Distribution of the oral anti-viral Lagevrio (Molnupiravir) commenced on 6 February 2022 to all RACHs with outbreak sites prioritised for delivery. The National Medical Stockpile has deployed 48,269 treatment courses of Lagevrio (Molnupiravir) to RACHs.

152,770 prescriptions for Lagevrio (Molnupiravir) have been issued to residents in RACHs, with a further 21,983 prescriptions for Paxlovid (nirmatrelvir + ritonavir) also issued since 28 February 2022 and up to 31 January 2025.­

*\*Note: Oral antiviral data is only being updated monthly.*

**Vaccination in RACHs**

On 29 February 2024, recommendations for 2024 COVID-19 vaccinations were released. Recommended doses for the program are based on an individual's age and level of severe immunocompromise.

Those aged 75 years and over are recommended to get a COVID-19 vaccine dose every 6 months. Those aged over 65 years of age, and adults with severe immunocompromise are recommended to receive a COVID-19 vaccine dose every 12 months and are eligible to receive a COVID-19 vaccine dose every 6 months based on individual risk-benefit assessments. All other adults can receive a single dose this year.

Recommendations can be found on the Department of Health and Aged Care (department) website at:   
  
<https://www.health.gov.au/our-work/covid-19-vaccines/getting-your-vaccination/booster-doses>.   
  
People are encouraged to seek vaccination advice from their healthcare providers, specific to their circumstances.

People living in residential aged care are a high priority for the Government’s COVID-19 vaccination program.

Older age remains the biggest risk factor for severe COVID-19 disease. Vaccination offers added protection to help reduce the risk of severe illness or hospitalisation of aged care residents.

The department is working with both the aged care and primary care sectors to ensure residents have access to the COVID-19 vaccine. The department continues to target support for RACHs to arrange COVID-19 vaccinations with local primary care providers such as GPs, community pharmacists and Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Services.

As at 5 March 2025:

* 70.6% of aged care residents have received a booster dose in the last 12 months.
* For residents over the age of 75:
  + 71,977 (42.2%) aged care residents received a booster dose in the last 6 months.
* 20,158 aged care residents have received a vaccination in the last 28 days (compared to 15,913 in the 28 days prior).

**Table 4: Aged care COVID-19 Booster Doses (data as at 5 March 2025)**

| Jurisdiction | 75+ with booster in last 6 months | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Residents vaccinated | % of residents vaccinated |
| **National** | **71,977** | **42.2%** |
| NSW | 22,829 | 41.4% |
| VIC | 20,653 | 46.7% |
| QLD | 12,171 | 35.6% |
| WA | 6,740 | 42.4% |
| SA | 6,481 | 43.9% |
| TAS | 1,856 | 48.4% |
| ACT | 1,147 | 52.3% |
| NT | <200 | 25.6% |

*Data in this report is sourced from Australian Immunisation Register (AIR) data of residents in permanent residential aged care homes.*

*An updated data methodology was implemented on 7 January 2025. Aged Care AIR data as at 5 March 2025; Matched AIR data uses a snapshot of permanent residents in residential aged care homes as at 30 November 2024. The Residential Aged Care Home {RACH) Recipient ID to Medicare PIN linkage file was loaded into Health Enterprise Data Warehouse on   
20 December 2024 which linked Medicare Consumer Directory data as at 11 October 2023 and RACH recipient data as at   
15 September 2025.*

*Note: Booster doses in this report refer to any dose 2 or above administered to an individual.*

## Infection control and audit

The Aged Care Quality and Safety Commission (Commission) conducts site audits and assessment contacts (site and non-site) to monitor and assess residential aged care services against the Aged Care Quality Standards (see Table 5 below). This may include conducting infection control monitoring (ICM) spot checks.

An ICM spot check involves an on-site visit to residential aged care services, without an outbreak, to observe infection control practices, to ensure that staff, management, and visitors are adhering to safe personal protective equipment protocols and to safe infection control arrangements, as required under the Quality Standards.

As at 6 March 2025, the Commission had conducted 6,067 ICM spot checks to observe infection control practices and PPE protocols in RACHs.

Table 5: Total quality assessment and monitoring activities with residential services (including IPC), by type and month 1 March 2020 to 6 March 2025

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Regulatory Activities | 2019-20  (1 Mar - 30 Jun 2020) | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 (to 6 Mar 2025) | Total |
| ****Site visits**** | 318 | 3,452 | 1,732 | 3,814 | 2,840 | 1,244 | **13,400** |
| ****Non-site activities**** | 3,704 | 8,396 | 6,665 | 1,413 | 487 | 521 | **21,186** |
| Total activities | 4,022 | 11,848 | 8,397 | 5,227 | 3,327 | 1,765 | **34,586** |

# Appendix: National residential aged care homes (RACHs) with active outbreaks COVID-19

Please note, information reported in this table has been directly reported to the department by RACHs.   
‘Total cases’ refers to all staff and resident cases associated with the active outbreak and may not reflect the count of currently active cases. Where numbers have been incorrectly reported, RACHs are able to correct these in the COVID-19 Support Portal through My Aged Care.   
Where a RACH is reporting less than six resident or staff cases or less than six deaths, data has been suppressed to protect the privacy of affected individuals (note that “n/p” indicates data is not provided to protect privacy).   
Data below for individual services is as at 6 March 2025.

| Service Name | State | Resident Deaths | Resident Cases | Staff  Cases | Total Cases |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Alton Lodge | New South Wales | 0 | 11 | <6 | n/p |
| Anglican Care Bishop Tyrrell Place | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Aurrum Erina | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Bankstown Terrace Care Community | New South Wales | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| BaptistCare Maranoa Centre - Alstonville | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | 8 |
| BaptistCare Orana Centre | New South Wales | 0 | 8 | <6 | n/p |
| Bathurst Riverview Care Community | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Bilyara Hostel | New South Wales | <6 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Bolton Clarke Beechwood (PKA - Beechwood Aged Care) | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Bolton Clarke Cabrini | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Bolton Clarke Redleaf Manor | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Bupa Sutherland | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Calvary Corymbia | New South Wales | 0 | 18 | <6 | n/p |
| Cameron Park Care Community | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| CASS Residential Aged Care Facility | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Catholic Healthcare Maranatha Lodge | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Dural House Aged Care | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Emily Gardens at the Rock | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Emmaus | New South Wales | <6 | 23 | 14 | 37 |
| Estia Health Ryde | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Green Hills Residential Care Service | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Henty Multi-Purpose Service | New South Wales | 0 | 12 | <6 | n/p |
| Highfields Manor Port Macquarie | New South Wales | 0 | 25 | 8 | 33 |
| Hillside at Figtree | New South Wales | 0 | 0 | <6 | <6 |
| Hunters Hill Montefiore Home | New South Wales | <6 | 35 | 19 | 54 |
| IRT Thomas Holt Kirrawee | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Katoomba Views Care Community | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Lake Cargelligo Multi-Purpose Service | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Loreto Home of Compassion | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Marco Polo Woonona Care Services | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | 8 |
| Murrayvale Aged Care | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Randwick Montefiore Home | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | <6 | 6 |
| RFBI Coffs Harbour Masonic Village | New South Wales | 0 | 10 | 11 | 21 |
| RFBI Raleigh Urunga Masonic Village | New South Wales | 0 | 6 | <6 | n/p |
| Rutherford Park Care Community | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| St Hedwig Village | New South Wales | 0 | 25 | <6 | n/p |
| St Patrick's Green | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| The Manor Fairfield East | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| The Maronite Sisters Of The Holy Family Village | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| The Whiddon Group - Kelso | New South Wales | <6 | 7 | <6 | n/p |
| Uniting Abrina Ashfield | New South Wales | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Uniting Illowra Waverley | New South Wales | 0 | 10 | <6 | n/p |
| Warrigal Care Shell Cove | New South Wales | 0 | 51 | 9 | 60 |
| Juninga Centre | Northern Territory | 0 | 6 | <6 | n/p |
| Pearl Supported Care | Northern Territory | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Berrinba Greens Care Community | Queensland | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| Blue Care Bundaberg Riverlea Aged Care Facility | Queensland | 0 | 13 | <6 | n/p |
| Blue Care Kenmore Aged Care Facility | Queensland | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Bolton Clarke Galleon Gardens | Queensland | 0 | 18 | 6 | 24 |
| Bolton Clarke Moreton Shores | Queensland | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Churches of Christ Fair Haven Aged Care Service Hervey Bay | Queensland | 0 | 26 | 15 | 41 |
| De Paul Villa Aged Care | Queensland | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Georgina Margaret Davidson-Thompson Hostel | Queensland | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Infinite Care Mount Lofty | Queensland | 0 | 17 | <6 | n/p |
| Kadimah Nursing Home | Queensland | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Kawana Waters Care Community | Queensland | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| MiCare Prins Willem Alexander Lodge | Queensland | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Nanyima Aged Care | Queensland | 0 | 25 | 10 | 35 |
| Narangba Aged Care | Queensland | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| PM Aged Care | Queensland | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Sir James Terrace | Queensland | <6 | 15 | <6 | n/p |
| Southern Cross Care Allora - Homestead | Queensland | 0 | 6 | <6 | n/p |
| Southern Cross Care Edens Landing - Connolly Court | Queensland | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Southern Cross Care Facility Caloundra | Queensland | 0 | 15 | 8 | 23 |
| ACH Group Residential Care - Highercombe | South Australia | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| ACH Group Residential Care - Milpara | South Australia | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Alwyndor Aged Care | South Australia | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Ananda Aged Care Findon | South Australia | <6 | 26 | 7 | 33 |
| Belalie Lodge | South Australia | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Boandik Kessal | South Australia | <6 | 17 | 11 | 28 |
| Calvary Flora McDonald Retirement Community | South Australia | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Estia Health Burton | South Australia | 0 | 12 | <6 | n/p |
| Estia Health Flagstaff Hill | South Australia | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Resthaven Marion | South Australia | <6 | 30 | 6 | 36 |
| UnitingSA Wesley House Aged Care | South Australia | <6 | 50 | 17 | 67 |
| Walara Hamley Bridge | South Australia | 0 | <6 | 7 | n/p |
| Wirraminna Care Residential Aged Care | South Australia | 0 | <6 | <6 | 8 |
| Uniting AgeWell Aldersgate Village | Tasmania | 0 | 6 | <6 | n/p |
| Arcare Carnegie | Victoria | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Arcare Gisborne | Victoria | 0 | <6 | <6 | 8 |
| Bolton Clarke Medina Manor | Victoria | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Bolton Clarke Sutton Park | Victoria | 0 | <6 | <6 | 6 |
| Bupa Mildura | Victoria | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| Bupa Templestowe | Victoria | 0 | <6 | <6 | 8 |
| Bupa Woodend | Victoria | 0 | <6 | <6 | 6 |
| Calvary Balmoral Grove | Victoria | 0 | 16 | 6 | 22 |
| Carrum Downs Aged Care | Victoria | 0 | 20 | 7 | 27 |
| Costa House | Victoria | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Grutzner House | Victoria | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Mercy Place Templestowe | Victoria | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Mt Eliza Gardens Aged Care | Victoria | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Prague House | Victoria | 0 | 10 | <6 | n/p |
| Rosehill Aged Care Facility | Victoria | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Royal Freemasons Springtime | Victoria | 0 | <6 | <6 | 6 |
| St Vincent's Care Services Werribee | Victoria | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Vasey RSL Care Bundoora | Victoria | 0 | 6 | <6 | n/p |
| Wannon Court Hostel | Victoria | <6 | 7 | <6 | n/p |
| Aegis Shoreline | Western Australia | 0 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| Amaroo Village Buckley Caring Centre | Western Australia | 0 | 17 | 6 | 23 |
| Casson House | Western Australia | 0 | <6 | 0 | <6 |
| Germanus Kent House | Western Australia | 0 | 7 | <6 | n/p |
| Juniper Hilltop | Western Australia | 0 | <6 | <6 | <6 |
| Midland Nursing Home | Western Australia | 0 | 12 | <6 | n/p |
| St George's Care Centre | Western Australia | 0 | 6 | <6 | n/p |

1. Outbreak opening and closure includes changes in the status of exposure sites to outbreaks (and vice versa), which are applied retrospectively to facility records. New case information can also change the status of a recovered site back to an active outbreak site. As a result, changes in active outbreak status may not align with day-on-day variations to active totals. These adjustments will also affect the number of cases in staff and residents reported each week. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. Active residents and staff cases are the total currently positive cases in active outbreaks. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. An outbreak is considered to be active pending advice from the relevant Public Health Unit. An outbreak is defined as at least 1 (one) positive case in a resident or 2+ cases in staff. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. The Omicron outbreak start date has been redefined from late November 2021 to mid-December 2021. Changes have been made to align reporting with the start date of Omicron published in the department’s external facing Epidemiology report. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
5. The department is now accessing aged care deaths data from the SIEBEL dataset. Figures are live and subject to change. Source: Department of Health and Aged Care unpublished data / SIEBEL dataset. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
6. Case fatality calculated as total reported resident COVID-19 deaths divided by total resident COVID-19 cases. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)