

## Appendix E2. Funding sources, potential conflicts of interest and ethics approval for studies included in the evidence synthesis

Study ID (registry number)	Funding sources	Funders	Review authors' judgment of potential conflicts	Ethics approval
Abbasijahromi 2020 IRCT2017092814049N7	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Jahrom University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Abbaszadeh 2018 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tehran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Abdollahi 2020 IRCT2017011520145N4	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Abo-S-haghi 2021 IRCT20190528043741N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Yazd University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Adachi 2014 UMIN-CTR UMIN000003826	No direct funding for study		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Adib-Hajbaghery 2015 IRCT2014080218650N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Kashan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Ahmadi 2020 IRCT20140414172567N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Kermanshah University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Ahmadifard 2020 IRCT20130825014472N3	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Lorestan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Ahmady 2019 IRCT201610244736N17	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Kermanshah University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Akbari 2019 IRCT201612124736N20	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Akcan 2016 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Alavi 2017 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Not reported
Amini 2020 IRCT20140304016843N12	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Zanjan University of Medical Sciences Research and Technology Assistant	No conflicts identified	Yes
Amirhosseini 2020 IRCT20180321039135N1	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Amzajerdi 2019 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Anderson 2004 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Arabfirouzjaei 2019 IRCT2017061134454N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Ardahan Akgül 2021 NCT04237285	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Arslan 2020 NCT04115891	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Asgari 2020 IRCT201707248665N6	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Semnan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes

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Ayan 2013 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Ayik 2018 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Azima 2015 IRCT2012123011945N1	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Azizi 2020 IRCT20180513039643N1	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Babaii 2015 IRCT2013050111954N2	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Babatabar Darzi 2020 IRCT201510012730N9	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Baqiyatallah University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Bagheri 2020 IRCT201602103064N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahroud University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Bahrami 2018 IRCT201512027529N8	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahed University	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Bakhtshirin 2015 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Islamic Azad University, Arsanjan Branch	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Ballard 2002 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	The Mental Health Foundation	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Barclay 2006 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Beyliklioglu 2019 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Bikmoradi 2016 IRCT201302249759N4	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Biçer 2015 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Blackburn 2017 not registered	Not reported		Author has potentially conflicting interests  Two authors have previously received industry funding but it is unclear of the links of these funders to this study.	Yes
Bozkurt 2019 NCT03388736	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Burns 2007 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Oxford Brookes University	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Burns 2011 EudraCT No. 2005- 003269-17	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Alzheimer's Society; Henry Smith Charity; Manchester Mental Health and Social Care Trust	Industry involvement in study	Yes
Cheraghbeigi 2019 IRCT201603094736N12	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Kermanshah University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Cho 2017 not registered	Industry	Regencare Co., Ltd.	Industry funding	Not reported

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Choi 2016.1 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Cino 2014 not registered	Other professional association and philanthropy	American Holistic Nurses Association + Alpha Omega Chapter of Sigma Theta Tau International	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Citlik Saritas 2020 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Corner 1995 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Cancer Relief Macmillan Fund; Tisserand Institute	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Dagli 2019 IRCT20180324039145N1	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Daneshpajoo 2019 IRCT20171212037843N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Iran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Darsareh 2012 IRCT201101262172N9	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tehran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Davari 2021 IRCT2017060811399N6	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Semnan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
de Jong 2012 NCT00624637	No direct funding for study		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Dehkordi 2017 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Deng 2021 not registered	Government	Natural Science Foundation of Hunan Province, Huxiang Young Talents of Hunan Province, National Natural Science Foundation of China	No conflicts identified	Yes
dos Reis Lucena 2021 RBR-5q5t5z (Brazilian Registry of Clinical Trials)	Government, Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Research Incentive Fund Association (AFIP), CAPES Foundation, National Council for Scientific and Technological Development (CNPq)	No conflicts identified	Yes
Doyle 2020 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Dunn 1995 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Ebrahimi 2021a IRCT201606144281n2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahroud University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Efe Arslan 2020 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Efe Erturk 2021 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Erciyes University	No conflicts identified	Yes
Eftekharsadat 2018 IRCT201502244641N10	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Imam Reza Hospital	No conflicts identified	Yes
El Sayed 2020 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Emami-Sigaroudi 2021 IRCT20180205038626N1	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes

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Evans 2018 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	The DAISY Foundation	No conflicts identified	Yes
Fayazi 2011 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Not reported
Fazlollahpour-Rokni 2019 IRCT2017091919677N5	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Franco 2016 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Fu 2013 ACTRN12612000917831	Government	Queensland Nursing Council	No conflicts identified	Yes
Gazerani 2021 IRCT20170131032329N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Neyshabour University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Genç 2020 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Ghaderi 2020 IRCT20190119042406N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shiraz University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Gok Metin 2016 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Gok Metin 2017 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Hacettepe University	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Goli 2020 IRCT20131112015390N2	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Graham 2003 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Habibzadeh 2020 IRCT2016121731438N1	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Hadi 2011 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Not reported
Hajibagheri 2014 IRCT2013052013403N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Kashan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Hamdamian 2018 IRCT201306258801N3	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Han 2006 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Hasanzadeh 2016 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Mashhad University of Medical Sciences, Research Council Mashhad, Iran.	No conflicts identified	Yes
Hassanzadeh 2018 IRCT2015050322067N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Zahedan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Hawkins 2019 not registered	Other This study was self-funded by the primary investigator	This study was self-funded by the primary investigator Jessie R. Hawkins, Franklin Institute of Wellness	No conflicts identified	Yes
Hawkins 2020 NCT03465176	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Franklin Institute of Wellness	No conflicts identified	Yes
Heidari Gorji 2015 IRCT2013052213156N3	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes

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Hekmatpou 2017.1 IRCT201607124519N6	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Heydarirad 2019 IRCT2017070422865N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Hodge 2014 not registered	Not reported		Industry involvement in study	Yes
Hozumi 2017 UMIN000024123	Government	Self Defense Forces Sendai Hospital	No conflicts identified	Yes
Hu 2010 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Taichung Veterans General Hospital; Hungkuang University	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Hunt 2013 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Carolinas Medical Center University Department of Nursing	No conflicts identified	Yes
Hur 2019 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Eulji University	No conflicts identified	Yes
Izgu 2019a not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Hacettepe University	No conflicts identified	Yes
Izgu 2020 NCT04287595	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Jadhav 2020 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Janula 2015 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Jodaki 2021 IRCT20170516033998N3	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Qom University of Medical Sciences.	No conflicts identified	Yes
Jokar 2020 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Larestan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Joulaeerad 2018 IRCT201412043860N9	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Jun-13 not registered	Government	National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF)	No conflicts identified	Yes
Kabiri 2018 IRCT2016062113768N8	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahrekord University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Karadag 2017 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Karadag 2019 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Karaman 2016 NCT02592044	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Karaman 2019 NCT02732379	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Karan 2019 NCT03722771	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Karimzadeh 2021.1 IRCT20170116031972N9	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes

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Kasar 2020 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	NR	No conflicts identified	Yes
Kaviani 2014 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shiraz University of Medical Sciences	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Kawabata 2020 University Hospital Medical Information Network Clinical Trial Registry UMIN000031100	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Keshavarz Afshar 2015 IRCT201211179463N8	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tehran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Kheirkhah 2014 IRCT201112192751N4	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tehran University of Medical Sciences	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Khiewkhern 2013 not registered	Government,Not for profit organisation (incl. academic),Industry	Thai Traditional Medical Knowledge Fund (MOH Thailand); Khon Kean University; PCT Laboratory Service Co. Ltd.	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Kianpour 2018 IRCT2016080929281N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Isfahan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Kiberd 2016 NCT02663154	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Dalhousie Medical Research Foundation	No conflicts identified	Yes
Kim 2006 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Kim 2007 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Kim 2014 not registered	Government,Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	National Research Foundation of Korea and Korean University	No conflicts identified	Yes
Kritsidima 2010 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	No
Kyle 2006 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic),Industry	"a palliative care charity" and "an oil and aromastone manufacturer"	Industry funding	Yes
Küçük Alemdar 2019 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Giresun University	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Kılıç Akça 2021 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Lane 2012 not registered	No direct funding for study		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Leach 2021 ACTRN12617001159347	Other Endeavour Research Grant		Author has potentially conflicting interests  One author is the founder of the company that manufactured the intervention and control products.	Yes
Lee 2017 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes

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Lehrner 2000 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Not reported
Lemon 2004 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Lillehei 2015 not registered	Government,Not for profit organisation (incl. academic),Industry	Minnesota School of Nursing; The Sophia Fund; The Sigma Theta Tau; Boynton Health Service; Wyndmere Naturals, Inc., Bioesse Technologies	No conflicts identified	Yes
Lin 2007 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Lotfi 2019 IRCT201709219014N188	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Lua 2015 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	No conflicts identified	Yes
Lytle 2014 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Crickett Julius Memorial Scholarship Fund	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Maghami 2020 IRCT20100124003146N5	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Kashan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Marofi 2015 IRCT 2014030516850N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Isfahan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Marzouk 2013 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Mascherona 2020 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Geriatric Competence Center	No conflicts identified	Yes
Mehta 1998 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Mirhosseini 2021.1 IRCT20181226042137N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahroud University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Mitchell 1993 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Elmhurst Foundation	Insufficient information reported to judge	Not reported
Mohammadpourhodki 2021 IRCT20180711040432N2	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Moradi 2021 IRCT2016040816797N2	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Moslemi 2019 IRCT2017011331919N1	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Motilal 2013 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Muz 2017 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Erciyes University Scientific Research Projects Coordination Unit	No conflicts identified	Yes
Muzzarelli 2006 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Nagata 2014 UMIN Clinical Trials Registry UMIN000009729	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes

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Najafi 2014 IRCT2012112511572N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Kashan University of Medical Sciences	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Najafi 2017 IRCT2016081726861N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Kurdistan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Namazi 2014.1 IRCTN6201301306807	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Nasiri 2016 IRCT2015041921839N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Birjand University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Nasiri 2020 IRCT2017051617468N3	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Qom University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Nasiri Lari 2020 IRCT201703117297N3 and NCT03304938	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shiraz University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Nazari 2016 IRCT2015081723655N1	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Ndao 2012 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tamarind Foundation	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Ni 2013 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Nikjou 2016 IRCT201470616252N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Ardabil University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Noruzi Zamenjani 2020 IRCT2016112131002N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)		No conflicts identified	Yes
O'Connor 2013 ACTRN 12609000569202	Government,Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	National Health and Medical Research Council; Dementia Collaborative Research Centre	No conflicts identified	Yes
Olapour 2013 IRCT201204249552N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Ahvaz Jundishapur University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Ou 2012 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Ou 2014 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Hungkuang University	No conflicts identified	Yes
Ovayolu 2014 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Ozel 2021 NCT02344745	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Ozkaraman 2018 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Eskişehir Osmangazi University	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Pasha 2012 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Babol University of Medical Sciences	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Pasyar 2020 IRCT20171113037428N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Research Vice-chancellor of Shiraz University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Pehlivan 2019 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Petramfar 2016 IRCT201201248815N1	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes



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Pimenta 2016 not registered	Government	The Brazilian National Council for Scientific and Technological Development	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Potter 2011 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Puget Sound Oncology Nursing Society and National Institute of Nursing Research through University of Washington	No conflicts identified	Yes
Premkumar 2019 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Rafi 2020 IRCT20180919041067N1	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Rafii 2020 IRCT2018120038444N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Iran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Rambod 2020 IRCT: 33151, 2018/09/22	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shiraz University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Rashidi Fakari 2015.1 IRCT2012111811515N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	North Khorasan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Razaghi 2020 IRCT2015010220529N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Mashhad University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Rivaz 2021 IRCT20191106045352N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Vice Chancellor of Research of Shiraz University of Medical Sciences,	No conflicts identified	Yes
Sadathosseini 2013 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Deputy for Research, Tehran University of Medical Sciences	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Sadeghi 2020 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Vice-chancellor for Research and Technology, Hamadan University of Medical Sciences, Hamadan, Iran (Grant No. 9806124322)	No conflicts identified	Yes
Sadeghi Aval Shahr 2015 IRCT2012081310182N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tehran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Safajou 2020 IRCT2014062914324N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Birjand University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Sahin 2021a not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Sahin 2021b not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Saiyudthong 2009 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Srinakharinwirot University	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Sakamoto 2012 UMIN Clinical Trials Registry: UMIN000004222	Government, Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	National Center for Geriatrics and Gerontology, Japan; Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Japan; Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare, Japan; Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance Welfare Foundation; Suzuken Memorial Foundation; Aomori	No conflicts identified	Yes
Samadi 2021 IRCT20180924041109N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Mazandaran University Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes

Study ID (registry number)	Funding sources	Funders	Review authors' judgment of potential conflicts	Ethics approval
Sapmaz 2015 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Seddighi-Khavidak 2020 IRCT20190902044672N1	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Seifi 2014 IRCT201203299014N9	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Hamadan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Şentürk 2018 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Erciyes University	No conflicts identified	Yes
Shahnazi 2012 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tabriz University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Shin 2007 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Shirazi 2017 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tehran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Shoara 2015 IRCT2015013120885N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shiraz University of Medical Science	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Singh 2021 NCT04156009	Other hospital	Department of Rehabilitation Medicine at the Weill Cornell Medical Center	No conflicts identified	Yes
Smallwood 2001 not registered	Government		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Stallings-Welden 2018 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Stanley 2020 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Stevensen 1994 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	The Elizabeth Clarke Charitable Trust	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Tahmasebi 2019 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Islamic Azad University, Sari Branch.	No conflicts identified	Yes
Tanvisut 2018 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Faculty of Medicine Research Fund, Chiang Mai University	No conflicts identified	Yes
Taşan 2019 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Tosun 2017 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Trambert 2017 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Foundation for Morristown Medical Center	No conflicts identified	Yes
Tugut 2017 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Tüzün Özdemir 2021 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Usta 2021 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Uysal 2016 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes

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Uzunçakmak 2018 not registered	No direct funding for study		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Vakilian 2018 IRCT138804031557N2	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shahroud University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
van Dijk 2018 Netherlands National Trial Registry: NRT3929	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Dutch Burn Foundation	No conflicts identified	Not reported
Varaei 2020 IRCT2014101819564N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Tehran University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Vaziri 2017 IRCT2014060910327N7	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)		No conflicts identified	Yes
Vaziri 2019 IRCT2016072310327N14	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Shiraz University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Veiskaramian 2021 IRCT20150919024080N1	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Waldman 1993 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Not reported
Watson 2019 not registered	Industry	Essential Therapeutics Pty Ltd (supplied materials)	Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Wiebe 2000 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Not reported
Wilcock 2004 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Wilkinson 1995.1 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Wilkinson 1999 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Yes
Wilkinson 2007 not registered	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Cancer Research UK, Marie Curie Cancer Care, Macmillan Cancer Support, and Dimpleby Cancer Care	No conflicts identified	Yes
Xiong 2018 not registered	Government, Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Humanities Key Research Base Project of Sichuan Province Education Board, Key Technology R&D Program of Science and Technology, Department of Sichuan Province, Natural Science Foundation of China	No conflicts identified	Yes
Yadegari 2021 IRCT2015072510325N4	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)	Nursing Research Center of Golestan University of Medical Sciences	No conflicts identified	Yes
Yang 2015 ChiCTR-TRC-14004810	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Yang 2016 NCT02126059	Government	Ministry of Science and Technology of Taiwan	No conflicts identified	Yes
Yayla 2019 not registered	No direct funding for study		No conflicts identified	Yes
Yazdkhasti 2016 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes

Study ID (registry number)	Funding sources	Funders	Review authors' judgment of potential conflicts	Ethics approval
Ying 2019 ChiCTR-IPR-14005448	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic), Industry	Shanghai Municipal Commission of Health and Family Planning Chinese Medicine Research Fund; The Golden Eagle Enterprise Group Limited, Hong Kong	Industry funding	Yes
Yip 2008 not registered	Not reported		Insufficient information reported to judge	Not reported
Yoshiyama 2015.1 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Yu 2017 not registered	Government	National Research Foundation of Korea	No conflicts identified	Yes
Yildirim 2020 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Zardosht 2021 IRCT2016042427558N1	Not for profit organisation (incl. academic)		No conflicts identified	Yes
Zayeri 2019 IRCT201105086412N1	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes
Ziyaeifard 2017.1 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Not reported
Zorba 2018 not registered	Not reported		No conflicts identified	Yes