

Clinical categories for private health insurance hospital product tier arrangements

The table below defines the clinical categories, and hospital treatments included in each category, for private health insurance hospital treatment policies. Insurers are required to provide cover for all hospital treatments within the 'scope of cover' described in the table below for a clinical category that is included in a hospital insurance policy.

Notes:

1. Sets out what must be covered by an insurance policy that covers hospital treatment for the relevant clinical category.
2. A policy must cover any hospital treatments that are in the scope of cover of a clinical category included in the policy. Without limiting the scope of cover, for each clinical category this includes hospital treatments involving:
 - any MBS item number listed in the third column below; and
 - any MBS item mentioned in the separate Common and Support treatments tables of MBS items (except for the clinical category “Podiatric surgery (provided by a registered podiatric surgeon)”, for which there are no MBS items and the scope of cover states the minimum cover).

The description details for MBS items can be found at [MBS Online](#)

3. Where an MBS item is mentioned for a clinical category in the third column in the table below, the treatment including that MBS item is most likely to be provided under that clinical category, or a clinical category in the same or a higher product tier. However, the mention of an MBS item against a particular category does not mean it is only ever covered under that clinical category. A doctor may also appropriately provide the MBS item as hospital treatment for another clinical category, which would be covered. Some clinical categories have no MBS items. If there are MBS items relevant to the clinical category they may be included in the Common or Support treatments lists. These lists are for MBS items likely to be relevant to multiple categories or that are likely to support the provision of a treatment under a clinical category (eg, pathology or anaesthetics).

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Rehabilitation	<p>Hospital treatment for physical rehabilitation for a patient related to surgery or illness.</p> <p>For example: inpatient and admitted day patient rehabilitation, stroke recovery, cardiac rehabilitation.</p>	(No items listed)
Hospital psychiatric services	<p>Hospital treatment for the treatment and care of patients with psychiatric, mental, addiction or behavioural disorders.</p> <p>For example: psychoses such as schizophrenia, mood disorders such as depression, eating disorders and addiction therapy.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 170, 171, 172, 289, 297, 320, 322, 324, 326, 328, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 349, 855, 857, 858, 861, 864, 866, 2700, 2701, 2712, 2713, 2715, 2717, 2721, 2723, 2725, 2727, 6018, 6019, 6023, 6024, 6028, 6029, 6031, 6032, 6034, 6035, 6037, 6038, 6042, 14216, 14217, 14219, 14220, 14224, 80005, 80015, 80105, 80115, 80130, 80140, 80155, 80165, 90250, 90251, 90252, 90253, 90254, 90255, 90256, 90257, 90264, 90265, 90272, 90274, 90276, 90278</p>
Palliative care	<p>Hospital treatment for care where the intent is primarily providing quality of life for a patient with a terminal illness, including treatment to alleviate and manage pain.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 3005, 3010, 3014, 3018, 3023, 3028, 3032, 3040, 3044, 3051, 3055, 3062, 3069, 3074, 3078, 3083, 3088, 3093</p>
Assisted reproductive services	<p>Hospital treatment for fertility treatments or procedures.</p> <p>For example: retrieval of eggs or sperm, In vitro Fertilisation (IVF), and Gamete Intra-fallopian Transfer (GIFT).</p> <p>Treatment of the female reproductive system is listed separately under Gynaecology.</p> <p>Pregnancy and birth-related services are listed separately under Pregnancy and birth.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 13200, 13201, 13202, 13203, 13209, 13212, 13215, 13218, 13221, 13241, 13251, 13260, 13290, 14203, 14206, 37605, 37606</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Back, neck and spine	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the back, neck and spinal column, including spinal fusion.</p> <p>For example: sciatica, prolapsed or herniated disc, spinal disc replacement and spine curvature disorders such as scoliosis, kyphosis and lordosis.</p> <p>Joint replacements are listed separately under Joint replacements.</p> <p>Joint fusions are listed separately under Bone, joint and muscle.</p> <p>Spinal cord conditions are listed separately under Brain and nervous system.</p> <p>Management of back pain is listed separately under Pain management. Pain management that requires a device is listed separately under Pain management with device.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 30672, 35401, 44133, 50600, 50604, 50608, 50612, 50616, 50620, 50624, 50628, 50632, 50636, 50640, 50644, 51020, 51021, 51022, 51023, 51024, 51025, 51026, 51031, 51032, 51033, 51034, 51035, 51036, 51041, 51042, 51043, 51044, 51045, 51051, 51052, 51053, 51054, 51055, 51056, 51057, 51058, 51059, 51061, 51062, 51063, 51064, 51065, 51066, 51071, 51072, 51073, 51102, 51103, 51110, 51111, 51112, 51113, 51114, 51115, 51120, 51130, 51131, 51140, 51141, 51145, 51150, 51160, 51165, 51170, 51171</p>
Blood	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of blood and blood-related conditions.</p> <p>For example: blood clotting disorders and bone marrow transplants.</p> <p>Treatment for cancers of the blood is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS item: 13700</p>
Bone, joint and muscle	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of diseases, disorders and injuries of the musculoskeletal system.</p> <p>For example: carpal tunnel, fractures, hand surgery, joint fusion, bone spurs, osteomyelitis and bone cancer.</p> <p>Chest surgery is listed separately under Lung and chest.</p> <p>Spinal cord conditions are listed separately under Brain and nervous system.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 18350, 18351, 18353, 18354, 18360, 18361, 18365, 30103, 30107, 30226, 30229, 30232, 30235, 30238, 30241, 30244, 32036, 39331, 39332, 39336, 39339, 39342, 39345, 43521, 43527, 43530, 43533, 43876, 43879, 44325, 44328, 44331, 44334, 44338, 44342, 44346, 44350, 44354, 44358, 44359, 44361, 44364, 44367, 44370, 44373, 44376, 45605, 45788, 45851, 45855, 45857, 45871, 45873, 46300, 46303, 46308, 46330, 46333, 46335, 46336, 46339, 46340, 46341, 46342, 46348, 46351, 46354, 46357, 46360, 46363, 46365, 46367, 46370, 46372, 46375, 46378, 46379, 46380, 46381, 46384, 46387,</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
	<p>Spinal column conditions are listed separately under Back, neck and spine.</p> <p>Joint reconstructions are listed separately under Joint reconstructions.</p> <p>Joint replacements are listed separately under Joint replacements.</p> <p>Podiatric surgery performed by a registered podiatric surgeon is listed separately under Podiatric surgery (provided by a registered podiatric surgeon).</p> <p>Management of back pain is listed separately under Pain management. Pain management that requires a device is listed separately under Pain management with device.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>46390, 46393, 46394, 46395, 46399, 46401, 46408, 46414, 46423, 46426, 46432, 46434, 46450, 46453, 46464, 46465, 46468, 46471, 46474, 46477, 46480, 46483, 46493, 46498, 46522, 47000, 47003, 47007, 47009, 47012, 47015, 47018, 47021, 47024, 47027, 47030, 47033, 47042, 47045, 47047, 47049, 47052, 47053, 47054, 47057, 47060, 47063, 47066, 47069, 47301, 47304, 47307, 47310, 47313, 47316, 47319, 47348, 47351, 47354, 47357, 47361, 47362, 47364, 47367, 47370, 47373, 47381, 47384, 47385, 47386, 47387, 47390, 47393, 47396, 47399, 47402, 47405, 47408, 47411, 47414, 47417, 47420, 47423, 47426, 47429, 47432, 47435, 47438, 47441, 47444, 47447, 47450, 47451, 47453, 47456, 47459, 47462, 47465, 47466, 47467, 47468, 47471, 47474, 47477, 47480, 47483, 47486, 47489, 47491, 47495, 47498, 47501, 47511, 47514, 47516, 47519, 47528, 47531, 47534, 47537, 47540, 47543, 47546, 47549, 47552, 47555, 47558, 47559, 47561, 47565, 47566, 47568, 47570, 47573, 47577, 47579, 47582, 47585, 47588, 47591, 47595, 47597, 47600, 47603, 47612, 47615, 47618, 47621, 47624, 47630, 47637, 47639, 47648, 47657, 47663, 47666, 47672, 47678, 47753, 47762, 47765, 47786, 47789, 47790, 47791, 47900, 47903, 47921, 47924, 47927, 47929, 47953, 47954, 47955, 47956, 47960, 47964, 47967, 47968, 47970, 47973, 47975, 47978, 47981, 47982, 47983, 47984, 48245, 48248, 48251, 48254, 48257, 48400, 48403, 48406, 48409, 48412, 48415, 48419, 48420, 48421, 48422, 48423, 48424, 48426, 48427, 48430, 48433, 48435, 48436, 48438, 48440, 48442, 48444, 48446, 48448, 48450, 48452, 48454, 48456, 48507, 48509, 48512, 48942, 48943, 48944, 48945, 48954, 48972, 48980, 48983, 48986, 49100, 49106, 49109, 49118, 49124, 49200, 49203, 49206, 49212, 49213, 49218, 49219, 49220, 49239, 49300, 49303, 49306, 49309, 49360, 49363, 49366, 49500, 49509, 49512, 49569, 49590, 49592, 49594, 49596, 49712, 49718, 49724, 49727, 49728, 49730, 49732, 49734, 49736, 49738, 49740, 49742, 49744, 49760, 49761, 49762, 49763, 49764, 49765, 49766, 49767, 49768, 49769, 49770, 49771, 49772, 49773, 49774, 49775, 49776, 49777, 49778, 49779, 49780, 49781, 49783, 49784, 49785, 49786, 49787, 49788, 49789, 49790, 49791, 49792, 49793, 49794, 49795, 49796, 49797, 49798, 49800, 49803, 49806, 49809, 49812, 49814, 49815, 49818, 49821, 49824, 49827, 49830, 49833, 49836, 49837, 49838, 49845, 49851, 49854, 49860, 49866, 49878, 49881, 49884, 49887, 49890, 50107, 50112, 50115, 50118,</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
		50130, 50200, 50201, 50203, 50206, 50209, 50212, 50215, 50218, 50221, 50224, 50233, 50236, 50239, 50242, 50245, 50300, 50303, 50306, 50309, 50310, 50312, 50321, 50324, 50330, 50335, 50336, 50339, 50345, 50348, 50351, 50352, 50354, 50357, 50360, 50369, 50372, 50375, 50378, 50381, 50384, 50390, 50393, 50394, 50395, 50396, 50399, 50426, 50428, 50450, 50451, 50455, 50456, 50460, 50461, 50465, 50466, 50470, 50471, 50475, 50476, 50508, 50512, 50524, 50528, 50532, 50536, 50540, 50544, 50548, 50552, 50556, 50560, 50564, 50568, 50572, 50576, 50580, 50584, 50588, 50592, 50596, 50654, 52056, 52057, 52058, 52059, 52060, 52061, 52062, 52063, 52064, 52066, 52069, 52072, 52073, 52075, 52078, 52081, 52084, 52087, 52090, 52092, 52094, 52095, 52096, 52097, 52098, 52099, 52102, 52105, 52114, 52126, 52129, 52130, 52131, 52180, 52182, 52184, 52186, 53200, 53203, 53206, 53209, 53212, 53215, 53218, 53220, 53221, 53224, 53225, 53226, 53227, 53230, 53233, 53236, 53239, 53400, 53403, 53406, 53409, 53410, 53411, 53412, 53413, 53414, 53415, 53416, 53418, 53419, 53422, 53423, 53424, 53425, 53427, 53429, 53439
Brain and nervous system	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the brain, brain-related conditions, spinal cord and peripheral nervous system.</p> <p>For example: stroke, brain or spinal cord tumours, head injuries, epilepsy and Parkinson's disease.</p> <p>Treatment of spinal column (back bone) conditions is listed separately under Back, neck and spine.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items:</p> <p>6007, 6009, 6011, 6013, 6015, 14227, 14234, 14237, 18377, 35000, 35003, 35006, 35009, 35012, 35412, 35414, 39007, 39015, 39018, 39113, 39300, 39303, 39306, 39307, 39309, 39312, 39315, 39318, 39319, 39321, 39324, 39327, 39328, 39329, 39330, 39503, 39604, 39610, 39612, 39615, 39638, 39639, 39641, 39651, 39654, 39656, 39700, 39703, 39710, 39712, 39715, 39718, 39720, 39801, 39803, 39815, 39818, 39821, 39900, 39903, 39906, 40004, 40012, 40018, 40104, 40106, 40109, 40112, 40119, 40600, 40700, 40701, 40702, 40703, 40704, 40705, 40706, 40707, 40708, 40709, 40712, 40801, 40803, 40804, 40805, 40806, 40850, 40851, 40852, 40854, 40856, 40858, 40860, 40862, 40863, 40905, 41888, 43987, 46172, 46173, 46174, 46175, 46176, 46177, 46178, 46179, 46180, 46181, 46182, 46183, 46184, 46185, 46364, 51011, 51012, 51013, 51014, 51015, 52800, 52803, 52806, 52809, 52812, 52815, 52818, 52821, 52824, 52826, 52828, 52830, 52832</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Breast surgery (medically necessary)	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of breast disorders and associated lymph nodes, and reconstruction and/or reduction following breast surgery or a preventative mastectomy.</p> <p>For example: breast lesions, breast tumours, asymmetry due to breast cancer surgery, and gynecomastia.</p> <p>This clinical category does not require benefits to be paid for cosmetic breast surgery that is not medically necessary.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 30299, 30305, 31500, 31503, 31506, 31509, 31512, 31513, 31514, 31515, 31516, 31519, 31520, 31522, 31523, 31525, 31526, 31528, 31529, 31530, 31533, 31536, 31537, 31548, 31551, 31554, 31557, 31560, 31563, 31566, 45060, 45061, 45062, 45520, 45522, 45523, 45524, 45527, 45528, 45529, 45530, 45531, 45532, 45534, 45535, 45537, 45538, 45539, 45540, 45541, 45542, 45545, 45546, 45547, 45548, 45551, 45553, 45554, 45556, 45558, 46080, 46082, 46084, 46086, 46088, 46090, 46092, 46094, 82228</p>
Cataracts	<p>Hospital treatment for surgery to remove a cataract and replace with an artificial lens.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 42698, 42701, 42702, 42703, 42704, 42705, 42707, 42710, 42713, 42716</p>
Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer	<p>Hospital treatment for chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for the treatment of cancer or benign tumours.</p> <p>Surgical treatment of cancer is listed separately under each body system.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 13760, 13950, 14221, 14245, 14247, 14249, 15900, 15902, 15904, 15906, 15908, 15910, 15912, 15914, 15916, 15918, 15920, 15922, 15924, 15926, 15928, 15930, 15932, 15934, 15936, 15938, 15940, 15942, 15944, 15946, 15948, 15950, 15952, 15954, 15956, 15958, 15960, 15962, 15964, 15966, 15968, 15970, 15972, 15974, 15976, 15978, 15980, 15982, 15984, 16003, 16006, 16009, 16012, 16015, 16018, 30400, 34521, 34524, 34527, 34528, 34529, 34530, 34533, 34534, 34539, 34540, 35404, 35406, 35408, 50950, 50952</p>
Dental surgery	<p>Hospital treatment for surgery to the teeth and gums.</p> <p>For example: surgery to remove wisdom teeth, and dental implant surgery.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 75007, 75030, 75032, 75034, 75039, 75042, 75045, 75048, 75049, 75050, 75051, 75200, 75203, 75206, 75400, 75402, 75405, 75600, 75603, 75606, 75609, 75610, 75618, 75621, 75800, 75802, 75815, 75818, 75820, 75833, 75836, 75842, 75845, 75848, 75851, 75854</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Diabetes management (excluding insulin pumps)	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and management of diabetes.</p> <p>For example: stabilisation of hypo- or hyper- glycaemia, contour problems due to insulin injections.</p> <p>Treatment for diabetes-related conditions is listed separately under each body system affected. For example, treatment for diabetes-related eye conditions is listed separately under Eye.</p> <p>Treatment for ulcers is listed separately under Skin.</p> <p>Provision and replacement of insulin pumps is listed separately under Insulin pumps.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS item: 31346</p>
Dialysis for chronic kidney failure	<p>Hospital treatment for dialysis treatment for chronic kidney failure.</p> <p>For example: peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 13100, 13103, 13104, 13106, 13109, 13110</p>
Digestive system	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the digestive system, including the oesophagus, stomach, gall bladder, pancreas, spleen, liver and bowel.</p> <p>For example: oesophageal cancer, irritable bowel syndrome, gall stones and haemorrhoids.</p> <p>Endoscopy is listed separately under Gastrointestinal endoscopy.</p> <p>Hernia and appendicectomy procedures are listed separately under Hernia and appendix.</p> <p>Bariatric surgery is listed separately under Weight loss surgery.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 11800, 11801, 11810, 13506, 14212, 30382, 30384, 30385, 30387, 30388, 30390, 30392, 30396, 30397, 30399, 30406, 30408, 30409, 30411, 30412, 30414, 30415, 30416, 30417, 30418, 30419, 30421, 30422, 30425, 30427, 30428, 30430, 30431, 30433, 30439, 30440, 30441, 30442, 30443, 30445, 30448, 30449, 30450, 30451, 30452, 30454, 30455, 30457, 30458, 30460, 30461, 30463, 30464, 30469, 30472, 30481, 30482, 30483, 30492, 30495, 30515, 30517, 30518, 30520, 30521, 30526, 30529, 30530, 30532, 30533, 30559, 30560, 30562, 30563, 30565, 30577, 30583, 30584, 30589, 30590, 30593, 30594, 30596, 30599, 30600, 30601, 30606, 30608, 30619, 30621, 30622, 30623, 30626, 30627, 30636, 30637, 30639, 30655, 30657, 30721, 30722, 30723, 30724, 30725, 30730, 30750, 30751, 30752, 30753, 30754, 30755, 30756, 30760, 30761, 30762, 30763, 30770, 30771, 30780, 30790, 30791, 30792, 30800, 30810, 31454, 31456, 31458, 31460, 31462, 31466, 31468, 31472, 32000, 32003, 32004, 32005, 32006, 32009, 32012, 32015, 32018, 32021, 32024, 32025, 32026, 32028, 32030, 32033, 32039, 32042, 32045, 32046, 32047, 32051, 32054, 32057, 32060, 32063, 32066, 32069, 32096, 32105, 32106, 32108, 32117, 32118, 32123, 32129, 32131, 32135, 32139,</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
		32147, 32150, 32156, 32159, 32162, 32165, 32166, 32171, 32174, 32175, 32183, 32186, 32212, 32213, 32215, 32216, 32218, 32221, 32231, 32232, 32233, 32234, 32235, 32236, 32237, 41822, 41825, 41828, 41831, 41832, 43801, 43804, 43807, 43810, 43813, 43816, 43819, 43822, 43825, 43828, 43831, 43834, 43840, 43843, 43846, 43849, 43852, 43855, 43858, 43864, 43867, 43870, 43873, 43900, 43903, 43906, 43930, 43933, 43936, 43942, 43945, 43948, 43951, 43954, 43957, 43960, 43963, 43966, 43969, 43972, 43975, 43978, 43990, 43993, 43996, 43999, 44101, 44102, 44104, 44105
Ear, nose and throat	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the ear, nose, throat, middle ear, thyroid, parathyroid, larynx, lymph nodes and related areas of the head and neck.</p> <p>For example: damaged ear drum, sinus surgery, removal of foreign bodies, stapedectomy and throat cancer.</p> <p>Tonsils, adenoids and grommets are listed separately under Tonsils, adenoids and grommets.</p> <p>The implantation of a hearing device is listed separately under Implantation of hearing devices.</p> <p>Orthopaedic neck conditions are listed separately under Back, neck and spine.</p> <p>Sleep studies are listed separately under Sleep studies.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items:</p> <p>18368, 30104, 30105, 30246, 30247, 30250, 30251, 30253, 30255, 30256, 30257, 30259, 30262, 30266, 30269, 30272, 30275, 30278, 30281, 30283, 30286, 30287, 30289, 30293, 30294, 30296, 30297, 30306, 30310, 30314, 30315, 30317, 30318, 30320, 30326, 30618, 30820, 31400, 31403, 31406, 31409, 31412, 31423, 31426, 31429, 31432, 31435, 31438, 38419, 38420, 38422, 38423, 38425, 38426, 38428, 41500, 41501, 41503, 41506, 41509, 41512, 41515, 41518, 41521, 41524, 41527, 41530, 41533, 41536, 41539, 41542, 41545, 41548, 41551, 41554, 41557, 41560, 41563, 41564, 41566, 41569, 41572, 41575, 41576, 41578, 41579, 41581, 41584, 41587, 41590, 41593, 41596, 41599, 41608, 41611, 41614, 41615, 41620, 41623, 41626, 41629, 41635, 41638, 41641, 41644, 41647, 41650, 41656, 41659, 41662, 41668, 41671, 41674, 41677, 41683, 41686, 41689, 41692, 41693, 41698, 41701, 41702, 41703, 41704, 41705, 41707, 41710, 41713, 41719, 41722, 41725, 41728, 41734, 41737, 41740, 41743, 41746, 41749, 41752, 41755, 41768, 41769, 41770, 41776, 41779, 41785, 41786, 41804, 41807, 41810, 41813, 41834, 41837, 41840, 41843, 41855, 41861, 41867, 41870, 41873, 41876, 41879, 41880, 41881, 41884, 41885, 41886, 41887, 41907, 41910, 43832, 45645, 45646, 47735, 47738, 47741, 51900, 51902, 52021, 52024, 52025, 52027, 52030, 52033, 52034, 52035, 52055, 52132, 52133, 52135, 52138, 52141, 52147, 52148, 52158, 53000, 53003, 53004, 53006, 53009, 53012, 53015, 53016, 53017, 53019, 53052, 53054, 53056, 53058, 53060, 53062, 53064, 53068, 53070, 53458, 53459, 53460</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Eye (not cataracts)	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the eye and the contents of the eye socket.</p> <p>For example: retinal detachment, tear duct conditions, eye infections and medically managed trauma to the eye.</p> <p>Cataract procedures are listed separately under Cataracts.</p> <p>Eyelid procedures are listed separately under Plastic and reconstructive surgery.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 18366, 18369, 18370, 18372, 18374, 41890, 42503, 42504, 42505, 42506, 42509, 42510, 42512, 42515, 42518, 42521, 42524, 42527, 42530, 42533, 42536, 42539, 42542, 42543, 42545, 42548, 42551, 42554, 42557, 42563, 42569, 42572, 42573, 42574, 42575, 42576, 42581, 42584, 42587, 42588, 42590, 42593, 42596, 42599, 42602, 42605, 42608, 42610, 42611, 42614, 42615, 42617, 42620, 42622, 42623, 42626, 42629, 42632, 42635, 42638, 42641, 42644, 42647, 42650, 42651, 42652, 42653, 42656, 42662, 42665, 42667, 42668, 42672, 42673, 42676, 42677, 42680, 42683, 42686, 42689, 42692, 42695, 42719, 42725, 42731, 42734, 42738, 42739, 42740, 42741, 42743, 42744, 42746, 42749, 42752, 42755, 42758, 42761, 42764, 42767, 42770, 42773, 42776, 42779, 42782, 42785, 42788, 42791, 42794, 42801, 42802, 42805, 42806, 42807, 42808, 42809, 42810, 42811, 42812, 42815, 42818, 42821, 42824, 42833, 42836, 42839, 42842, 42845, 42848, 42851, 42854, 42857, 42869, 43021, 43022, 43023</p>
Gastrointestinal endoscopy	<p>Hospital treatment for the diagnosis, investigation and treatment of the internal parts of the gastrointestinal system using an endoscope.</p> <p>For example: colonoscopy, gastroscopy, endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP).</p> <p>Non-endoscopic procedures for the digestive system are listed separately under Digestive system.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 11820, 11823, 30473, 30475, 30478, 30479, 30484, 30485, 30488, 30490, 30491, 30494, 30664, 30665, 30680, 30682, 30684, 30686, 30687, 30688, 30690, 30692, 30694, 30731, 32023, 32072, 32075, 32084, 32087, 32094, 32095, 32222, 32223, 32224, 32225, 32226, 32227, 32228, 32229, 32230</p>
Gynaecology	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the female reproductive system.</p> <p>For example: endometriosis, polycystic ovaries, female sterilisation and cervical cancer.</p> <p>Fertility treatments are listed separately under Assisted reproductive services.</p> <p>Pregnancy and birth-related conditions are listed separately under Pregnancy and birth.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 30062, 35410, 35500, 35503, 35506, 35507, 35508, 35509, 35513, 35517, 35518, 35527, 35533, 35534, 35536, 35539, 35545, 35548, 35554, 35557, 35560, 35561, 35562, 35564, 35565, 35566, 35568, 35569, 35570, 35571, 35573, 35577, 35578, 35581, 35582, 35585, 35591, 35592, 35595, 35596, 35597, 35599, 35608, 35609, 35610, 35611, 35612, 35614, 35615, 35616, 35620, 35622, 35623, 35626, 35630, 35631, 35632, 35633, 35635, 35636, 35637, 35641, 35644, 35645, 35647, 35648, 35649, 35653, 35657, 35658, 35661, 35667, 35668, 35669, 35671, 35673, 35680, 35691, 35694, 35697, 35700,</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
	<p>Miscarriage or termination of pregnancy is listed separately under Miscarriage and termination of pregnancy.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>35703, 35717, 35720, 35721, 35723, 35724, 35726, 35729, 35730, 35750, 35751, 35753, 35754, 35756, 35759</p>
<p>Heart and vascular system</p>	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the heart, heart-related conditions and vascular system.</p> <p>For example: heart failure and heart attack, monitoring of heart conditions, varicose veins and removal of plaque from arterial walls.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 6080, 6081, 6082, 6084, 11607, 13400, 32500, 32504, 32507, 32508, 32511, 32514, 32517, 32520, 32522, 32523, 32526, 32528, 32529, 32700, 32703, 32708, 32710, 32711, 32712, 32715, 32718, 32721, 32724, 32730, 32733, 32736, 32739, 32742, 32745, 32748, 32751, 32754, 32757, 32760, 32763, 32766, 32769, 33050, 33055, 33070, 33075, 33080, 33100, 33103, 33109, 33112, 33115, 33116, 33118, 33119, 33121, 33124, 33127, 33130, 33133, 33136, 33139, 33142, 33145, 33148, 33151, 33154, 33157, 33160, 33163, 33166, 33169, 33172, 33175, 33178, 33181, 33500, 33506, 33509, 33512, 33515, 33518, 33521, 33524, 33527, 33530, 33533, 33536, 33539, 33542, 33545, 33548, 33551, 33554, 33800, 33803, 33806, 33810, 33811, 33812, 33815, 33818, 33821, 33824, 33827, 33830, 33833, 33836, 33839, 33842, 33845, 33848, 34100, 34103, 34106, 34109, 34112, 34115, 34118, 34121, 34124, 34127, 34130, 34142, 34145, 34148, 34151, 34154, 34157, 34160, 34163, 34166, 34169, 34172, 34175, 34500, 34503, 34506, 34509, 34512, 34515, 34518, 34800, 34803, 34806, 34809, 34812, 34815, 34818, 34821, 34824, 34827, 34830, 34833, 35100, 35103, 35200, 35202, 35300, 35303, 35306, 35307, 35309, 35312, 35315, 35317, 35319, 35320, 35321, 35324, 35327, 35330, 35331, 35360, 35361, 35362, 35363, 38200, 38203, 38206, 38209, 38212, 38213, 38241, 38244, 38247, 38248, 38249, 38251, 38252, 38254, 38256, 38270, 38272, 38273, 38274, 38275, 38276, 38285, 38286, 38287, 38288, 38290, 38293, 38307, 38308, 38309, 38310, 38311, 38313, 38314, 38316, 38317, 38319, 38320, 38322, 38323, 38325, 38350, 38353, 38356, 38358, 38359, 38362, 38365, 38368, 38372, 38373, 38374, 38375, 38461, 38463, 38467, 38471, 38472, 38474, 38477, 38484, 38485, 38487, 38490, 38493, 38495, 38499, 38502, 38508, 38509, 38510, 38511, 38512, 38513, 38514,</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
		38515, 38516, 38517, 38518, 38519, 38522, 38523, 38550, 38553, 38554, 38555, 38556, 38557, 38558, 38568, 38571, 38572, 38600, 38603, 38609, 38612, 38615, 38618, 38621, 38624, 38627, 38637, 38653, 38670, 38673, 38677, 38680, 38700, 38703, 38706, 38709, 38715, 38718, 38721, 38724, 38727, 38730, 38733, 38736, 38739, 38742, 38745, 38748, 38751, 38754, 38757, 38760, 38764, 38766, 38839, 38840, 38841, 38842, 90300
Hernia and appendix	Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of a hernia or appendicitis. Digestive conditions are listed separately under Digestive system.	Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 30574, 30615, 30640, 30645, 30646, 30648, 30720, 43805, 43835, 43837, 43838, 43841, 43939, 44108, 44111, 44114
Implantation of hearing devices	Hospital treatment to correct hearing loss, including implantation of a prosthetic hearing device. Stapedectomy is listed separately under Ear, nose and throat.	Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 41603, 41617, 41618
Insulin pumps	Hospital treatment for the provision and replacement of insulin pumps for treatment of diabetes.	(No items listed)
Joint reconstructions	Hospital treatment for surgery for joint reconstructions. For example: torn tendons, rotator cuff tears and damaged ligaments. Joint replacements are listed separately under Joint replacements. Bone fractures are listed separately under Bone, joint and muscle. Procedures to the spinal column are listed separately under Back, neck and spine. Podiatric surgery performed by a registered podiatric surgeon is listed separately under Podiatric surgery (provided by a registered podiatric surgeon).	Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 46324, 46325, 46345, 46411, 46417, 46420, 46438, 46441, 46442, 46444, 46456, 46492, 46495, 46500, 46501, 46502, 46503, 46504, 46507, 46510, 47592, 47593, 47792, 47795, 48900, 48903, 48906, 48909, 48939, 48948, 48951, 48952, 48953, 48958, 48959, 48960, 49104, 49105, 49121, 49215, 49221, 49224, 49227, 49233, 49236, 49503, 49506, 49536, 49542, 49544, 49548, 49551, 49564, 49565, 49570, 49572, 49574, 49576, 49578, 49580, 49582, 49584, 49586, 49703, 49706, 49709, 50333

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Joint replacements	<p>Hospital treatment for surgery for joint replacements, including revisions, resurfacing, partial replacements and removal of prostheses.</p> <p>For example: replacement of shoulder, wrist, finger, hip, knee, ankle, or toe joint.</p> <p>Joint fusions are listed separately under Bone, joint and muscle.</p> <p>Spinal fusions are listed separately under Back, neck and spine.</p> <p>Joint reconstructions are listed separately under Joint reconstructions.</p> <p>Podiatric surgery performed by a registered podiatric surgeon is listed separately under Podiatric surgery (provided by a registered podiatric surgeon).</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 46309, 46312, 46315, 46318, 46321, 46322, 48915, 48918, 48919, 48921, 48924, 48925, 48927, 48932, 49112, 49113, 49114, 49115, 49116, 49117, 49127, 49209, 49210, 49230, 49315, 49318, 49319, 49321, 49372, 49374, 49376, 49378, 49380, 49382, 49384, 49386, 49388, 49390, 49392, 49394, 49396, 49398, 49515, 49516, 49517, 49518, 49519, 49521, 49524, 49525, 49527, 49530, 49533, 49534, 49554, 49715, 49716, 49717, 49782, 49839, 49857</p>
Kidney and bladder	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the kidney, adrenal gland and bladder.</p> <p>For example: kidney stones, adrenal gland tumour and incontinence.</p> <p>Dialysis is listed separately under Dialysis for chronic kidney failure.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 11900, 11912, 11917, 11919, 12524, 12527, 18375, 18379, 30324, 36503, 36504, 36505, 36506, 36507, 36508, 36509, 36516, 36519, 36522, 36525, 36528, 36529, 36530, 36531, 36532, 36533, 36537, 36543, 36546, 36549, 36552, 36558, 36561, 36564, 36567, 36570, 36573, 36576, 36579, 36585, 36588, 36591, 36594, 36597, 36600, 36603, 36604, 36606, 36607, 36608, 36609, 36610, 36611, 36612, 36615, 36618, 36621, 36624, 36627, 36633, 36636, 36639, 36645, 36649, 36650, 36652, 36654, 36656, 36663, 36664, 36665, 36666, 36667, 36668, 36671, 36672, 36673, 36800, 36803, 36806, 36809, 36811, 36812, 36815, 36818, 36821, 36822, 36823, 36824, 36827, 36830, 36833, 36836, 36840, 36842, 36845, 36848, 36851, 36854, 36860, 36863, 37000, 37004, 37008, 37011, 37014, 37015, 37016, 37018, 37019, 37020, 37021, 37023, 37026, 37029, 37038, 37039, 37040, 37041, 37042, 37044, 37045, 37046, 37047, 37048, 37050, 37053, 37300, 37303, 37306, 37309, 37318, 37321, 37324, 37327, 37330, 37333, 37336, 37338, 37339, 37340, 37341, 37342, 37343, 37344, 37345, 37348, 37351, 37354, 37369, 37372, 37375, 37381, 37384, 37387, 37388, 37390, 37800, 37801, 37842, 37845, 37848, 37851, 37854, 43981, 43984</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Lung and chest	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the lungs, lung-related conditions, mediastinum and chest.</p> <p>For example: lung cancer, respiratory disorders such as asthma, pneumonia, and treatment of trauma to the chest.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 30090, 34133, 34136, 34139, 38416, 38417, 38429, 38431, 38800, 38803, 38812, 38815, 38816, 38817, 38818, 38820, 38821, 38822, 38823, 38824, 38828, 38829, 38830, 38831, 38832, 38833, 38834, 38837, 38838, 38845, 38850, 38851, 38852, 38853, 38859, 43861, 43909, 43912</p>
Male reproductive system	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of the male reproductive system including the prostate.</p> <p>For example: male sterilisation, circumcision and prostate cancer.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 30628, 30629, 30630, 30631, 30635, 30641, 30642, 30643, 30644, 30649, 30654, 30658, 30661, 30662, 30663, 30666, 37200, 37201, 37203, 37204, 37205, 37207, 37208, 37209, 37210, 37211, 37213, 37214, 37215, 37216, 37217, 37218, 37219, 37220, 37221, 37223, 37224, 37226, 37227, 37245, 37393, 37396, 37402, 37405, 37408, 37411, 37415, 37417, 37418, 37423, 37426, 37429, 37432, 37435, 37438, 37601, 37604, 37607, 37610, 37613, 37616, 37619, 37623, 37803, 37804, 37806, 37807, 37809, 37810, 37812, 37813, 37815, 37816, 37818, 37819, 37821, 37822, 37824, 37825, 37827, 37828, 37830, 37831, 37833, 37834, 37836, 37839</p>
Miscarriage and termination of pregnancy	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of a miscarriage or for termination of pregnancy.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 16530, 16531, 35640, 35643, 35674</p>
Pain management	<p>Hospital treatment for pain management that does not require the insertion or surgical management of a device.</p> <p>For example: treatment of nerve pain and chest pain due to cancer by injection of a nerve block.</p> <p>Pain management using a device (for example an infusion pump or neurostimulator) is listed separately under Pain management with device.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 18280, 39013, 39014, 39100, 39109, 39110, 39111, 39116, 39117, 39118, 39119, 39121, 39124, 39140, 39323, 45939</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Pain management with device	<p>Hospital treatment for the implantation, replacement or other surgical management of a device required for the treatment of pain.</p> <p>For example: treatment of nerve pain, back pain, and pain caused by coronary heart disease with a device (for example an infusion pump or neurostimulator).</p> <p>Treatment of pain that does not require a device is listed separately under Pain management.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 14218, 39125, 39126, 39127, 39128, 39129, 39130, 39131, 39133, 39134, 39135, 39136, 39137, 39138, 39139, 39141</p>
Plastic and reconstructive surgery (medically necessary)	<p>Hospital treatment which is medically necessary for the investigation and treatment of any physical deformity, whether acquired as a result of illness or accident, or congenital.</p> <p>For example: burns requiring a graft, cleft palate, club foot and angioma.</p> <p>Plastic surgery that is medically necessary relating to the treatment of a skin-related condition is listed separately under Skin.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 30003, 30006, 30007, 30010, 30014, 30015, 30016, 30175, 30176, 38846, 38847, 38848, 38849, 38857, 38858, 42860, 42863, 42866, 42872, 43882, 45000, 45003, 45006, 45009, 45012, 45015, 45018, 45019, 45021, 45025, 45026, 45027, 45030, 45033, 45035, 45036, 45045, 45048, 45051, 45054, 45200, 45201, 45202, 45203, 45206, 45207, 45209, 45212, 45221, 45224, 45227, 45230, 45233, 45239, 45440, 45443, 45451, 45496, 45497, 45500, 45501, 45502, 45503, 45504, 45505, 45507, 45510, 45512, 45515, 45518, 45560, 45561, 45562, 45563, 45564, 45565, 45566, 45567, 45568, 45571, 45572, 45575, 45578, 45581, 45584, 45585, 45587, 45588, 45589, 45590, 45592, 45594, 45596, 45597, 45599, 45602, 45608, 45609, 45611, 45614, 45617, 45620, 45623, 45624, 45625, 45626, 45627, 45629, 45632, 45635, 45641, 45644, 45650, 45652, 45653, 45656, 45658, 45659, 45660, 45661, 45665, 45668, 45669, 45671, 45674, 45675, 45676, 45677, 45680, 45683, 45686, 45689, 45692, 45695, 45698, 45701, 45704, 45707, 45710, 45713, 45714, 45716, 45717, 45718, 45761, 45767, 45773, 45776, 45779, 45782, 45785, 45791, 45794, 45797, 45801, 45807, 45809, 45811, 45813, 45815, 45823, 45825, 45827, 45829, 45831, 45837, 45841, 45845, 45847, 45849, 45865, 45874, 45882, 45888, 45891, 45894, 46050, 46052, 46060, 46062, 46064, 46066, 46068, 46070, 46072, 46101, 46102, 46103, 46104, 46105, 46106, 46107, 46108, 46109, 46110, 46111, 46112, 46113, 46114, 46115, 46116, 46117, 46118, 46119, 46120, 46121, 46122, 46123, 46124, 46125, 46126, 46127, 46128, 46129, 46130, 46131, 46132, 46133, 46134, 46135, 46136, 46140, 46141, 46142, 46143, 46150, 46151, 46152, 46153, 46154, 46155, 46156, 46157, 46158, 46159, 46160, 46161, 47766, 50411, 50414, 50417, 50420, 50423,</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
		51904, 51906, 52010, 52036, 52045, 52048, 52106, 52108, 52111, 52117, 52120, 52122, 52123, 52300, 52303, 52306, 52309, 52312, 52315, 52318, 52319, 52321, 52324, 52327, 52330, 52333, 52336, 52337, 52339, 52342, 52345, 52348, 52351, 52354, 52357, 52360, 52363, 52366, 52369, 52372, 52375, 52378, 52379, 52380, 52382, 52420, 52424, 52430, 52440, 52442, 52444, 52446, 52450, 52452, 52456, 52458, 52460, 52480, 52482, 52484, 52600, 52603, 52606, 52609, 52612, 52615, 52618, 52621, 52624, 52626, 52627, 52630, 52633, 52636, 53242, 53453, 53455, 75024, 75027, 82226, 82227
Podiatric surgery (provided by a registered podiatric surgeon)	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of conditions affecting the foot and/or ankle, provided by a registered podiatric surgeon, but limited to cover for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • accommodation; and • the cost of a prosthesis as listed in the prostheses list set out in the Private Health Insurance (Prostheses) Rules, as in force from time to time. <p>Note: Insurers are not required to pay for any other benefits for hospital treatment for this clinical category but may choose to do so.</p>	(No items listed)
Pregnancy and birth	<p>Hospital treatment for investigation and treatment of conditions associated with pregnancy and childbirth.</p> <p>Treatment for the baby is covered under the clinical category relevant to their condition. For example, respiratory conditions are covered under Lung and chest.</p> <p>Female reproductive conditions are listed separately under Gynaecology.</p> <p>Fertility treatments are listed separately under Assisted reproductive services.</p> <p>Miscarriage and termination of pregnancy is listed separately under Miscarriage and termination of pregnancy.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items:</p> <p>16400, 16401, 16404, 16406, 16407, 16408, 16500, 16501, 16502, 16505, 16508, 16509, 16511, 16512, 16514, 16515, 16518, 16519, 16520, 16522, 16527, 16528, 16533, 16534, 16564, 16567, 16570, 16571, 16573, 16590, 16591, 16600, 16603, 16606, 16609, 16612, 16615, 16618, 16621, 16624, 16627, 82100, 82105, 82110, 82115, 82116, 82118, 82120, 82123, 82125, 82127</p>

Clinical category	Scope of cover ¹	Treatment that must be covered (MBS Items) ^{1, 2, 3}
Skin	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation and treatment of skin, skin-related conditions and nails. The removal of foreign bodies is also included. Plastic surgery that is medically necessary and relating to the treatment of a skin-related condition is also included.</p> <p>For example: melanoma, minor wound repair and abscesses.</p> <p>Removal of excess skin due to weight loss is listed separately under Weight loss surgery.</p> <p>Chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer is listed separately under Chemotherapy, radiotherapy and immunotherapy for cancer.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 12012, 12017, 12021, 12022, 12024, 14050, 14100, 14106, 14115, 14118, 14124, 18362, 30023, 30024, 30026, 30029, 30032, 30035, 30038, 30042, 30045, 30049, 30052, 30055, 30064, 30071, 30099, 30180, 30183, 30187, 30189, 30190, 30191, 30192, 30196, 30202, 30207, 30210, 30216, 30219, 30223, 30311, 30676, 30679, 31000, 31001, 31002, 31003, 31004, 31005, 31206, 31211, 31216, 31220, 31221, 31225, 31227, 31245, 31250, 31340, 31344, 31345, 31356, 31357, 31358, 31359, 31360, 31361, 31362, 31363, 31364, 31365, 31366, 31367, 31368, 31369, 31370, 31371, 31372, 31373, 31374, 31375, 31376, 31377, 31378, 31379, 31380, 31381, 31382, 31383, 31386, 31387, 31388, 44136, 46486, 46489, 46513, 46528, 46531, 46534, 47904, 47906, 47915, 47916, 47918, 52000, 52003, 52006, 52009, 52039, 52042, 52051, 52054</p>
Sleep studies	<p>Hospital treatment for the investigation of sleep patterns and anomalies.</p> <p>For example: sleep apnoea and snoring.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 12203, 12204, 12205, 12207, 12208, 12210, 12213, 12215, 12217, 12250, 12254, 12258, 12261, 12265, 12268, 12272</p>
Tonsils, adenoids and grommets	<p>Hospital treatment of the tonsils, adenoids and insertion or removal of grommets.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 41632, 41789, 41793, 41797, 41801</p>
Weight loss surgery	<p>Hospital treatment for surgery that is designed to reduce a person's weight, remove excess skin due to weight loss and reversal of a bariatric procedure.</p> <p>For example: gastric banding, gastric bypass, sleeve gastrectomy.</p>	<p>Treatment involving the provision of the following MBS items: 30166, 30169, 30177, 30179, 31569, 31572, 31575, 31578, 31581, 31584, 31585, 31587, 31590</p>