

17 March 2023

		National	ACT	NSW	NT	Qld	SA	Tas	Vic	WA
Cases and priority populations	New cases per 100,000 population in the past 14 days <sup>1</sup>	158	175	208	67	126	217	233	102	185
	New cases in regional and remote areas per 100,000 population in the last 14 days <sup>1</sup>	132	N/A	95	65	96	147	163	76	335
	New cases in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people per 100,000 population in the past 14 days <sup>1</sup>	157	89	176	65	151	167	205	119	194
TTIQ raw indicators	Percent of PCR tests positive for SARS-CoV-2 in the past 7 days^	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.66	6.04	9.38	2.22	2.48	5.90
	Mean PCR tests per 1,000 population per day in the past 7 days^	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
	Percent of symptomatic cases PCR tested within 2 days of symptom onset in the past 7 days^	Not available								
	Percent of positive PCR tests notified to health department within 1 day of specimen collection in the past 7 days	93	85	92	75	95	97	61	94	100
Modelled epidemic activity	Effective reproductive number <sup>2</sup>	N/A	0.75	0.91	1.21	0.96	1.01	0.92	0.93	1.06
	Final state-wide transmission potential (TP) for SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variant of concern incorporating current settings, behaviours, vaccination levels and infection-acquired immunity <sup>3</sup>	N/A	0.86	1.02	1.29	1.26	1.07	0.99	1.06	0.90
	Percent of TP for SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variant reduced through vaccination and prior infection <sup>4</sup>	N/A	46%	19%	34%	28%	43%	44%	12%	45%
	Percent of TP reduced through TTIQ	Not available								
Outbreaks	Number of resident cases reported in RACF in the past 7 days <sup>5</sup>	682	5	209	0	179	31	0	230	28
	Change in total active outbreaks in RACFs in the past 7 days	32	2	5	0	11	5	-1	9	1
Clinical Capacity	Total COVID-19 patients in ICU/HDU and % occupancy (today/week prior) <sup>6</sup>	34 (2%)   41 (2%)	0 (0%)   0 (0%)	11 (1%)   20 (2%)	1 (4%)   0 (0%)	6 (2%)   13 (3%)	4 (3%)   5 (3%)	1 (2%)   1 (3%)	10 (2%)   2 (0%)	1 (1%)   0 (0%)
	Paediatric COVID-19 patients in ICU/HDU and % occupancy (today/week prior) <sup>6</sup>	3 (3%)   3 (2%)	0 (0%)   0 (0%)	2 (5%)   1 (2%)	0 (0%)   0 (0%)	0 (0%)   1 (3%)	0 (0%)   1 (10%)	0 (0%)   0 (0%)	1 (3%)   0 (0%)	0 (0%)   0 (0%)
	Hospital ward beds occupied by COVID-19 and % occupancy (today/week prior) <sup>6</sup>	1397 (2%)   1324 (2%)	11 (1%)   6 (1%)	808 (3%)   802 (3%)	3 (0%)   2 (0%)	247 (2%)   257 (2%)	92 (3%)   59 (2%)	27 (2%)   33 (2%)	143 (1%)   105 (1%)	66 (1%)   60 (1%)
Vaccination	Percentage of RACF residents who have received primary doses (c.f. week prior) Primary dose – dose 1 and dose 2 <sup>8</sup>	98% (+0%)	98.9% (+0.1%)	98.2% (+0%)	98.8% (+2.0%)	98.0% (+0%)	97.0% (-0.1%)	98.5% (+0.3%)	98.2% (-0.1%)	97.4% (+0.1%)
	Percentage of NDIS participants in residential accommodation fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior) <sup>7</sup>	88.4% (+0.4%)	90.0% (+0.9%)	89.5% (+0.6%)	75.3% (+0.8%)	87.5% (+0.1%)	87.5% (+0.9%)	87.1% (+0.5%)	89.0% (+0.3%)	87.8% (+0.3%)
	Percentage of RACF workers who have received primary doses (c.f. week prior) Primary dose – dose 1 and dose 2 <sup>8</sup>	99.9% (0.0%)	100% (0%)	99.7% (0%)	100% (0%)	100% (0%)	100% (0%)	100% (0%)	100% (0%)	100% (0%)
	Percentage of NDIS screened workers fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior) <sup>7</sup>	95.8% (+0.1%)	99.6% (0%)	95.3% (+0.2%)	95.4% (0%)	97.0% (0%)	94.9% (0%)	95.9% (0%)	95.7% (0%)	94.9% (0%)
	Number and percent of SA4 regions above 70% fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior) <sup>9</sup>	89 (100%)   +0 (0%)	1 (100%)   +0 (0%)	28 (100%)   +0 (0%)	2 (100%)   +0 (0%)	19 (100%)   +0 (0%)	7 (100%)   +0 (0%)	4 (100%)   +0 (0%)	17 (100%)   +0 (0%)	10 (100%)   +0 (0%)
	Number and percent of SA4 regions above 80% fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior) <sup>9</sup>	83 (93.26%)   +0 (0%)	1 (100%)   +0 (0%)	27 (96.43%)   +0 (0%)	1 (50%)   +0 (0%)	18 (94.74%)   +0 (0%)	7 (100%)   +0 (0%)	4 (100%)   +0 (0%)	16 (94.12%)   +0 (0%)	9 (90%)   +0 (0%)

Please refer to page 2 for further details, resources and additional footnotes

Data presented are as at 15 March 2023

1. Data is based on Notifications to NNDSS up to 14 March 2023, data extracted on 16 March 2023.

2. Estimates are based on near-complete case data, the date of which varies according to the estimated delay from symptom onset to reporting. Estimates for all jurisdictions are presented from varying dates between 23 February to 26 February 2023.

3. TP calculated for the Omicron BA.4/5 subvariants based off assumption of 50% case ascertainment. Final state-wide TP estimates presented are as at 12 July 2022.

4. Estimated percentage reduction in transmission due to combined impact of vaccines and infection induced immunity for the Omicron BA.4/5 subvariants based off assumption of 50% case ascertainment since December 2021 up to 9 November 2022 for all jurisdictions.

5. From 28 February 2022 the Commonwealth Government’s collection methodology has changed from Case Manager input to aged care provider service self-reporting via the My Aged Care portal. This is likely to result in greater clarity regarding classification of outbreaks and case numbers which will impact on reported figures.

6. Clinical capacity indicators refer to use of clinical resources and staff and should not be used to indicate severity of illness. Values may not align exactly with other jurisdictional reporting on related metrics.

7. From 21 January 2022, data is based on data reported to the NDIS Commission by registered NDIS providers and should be considered indicative and subject to change. NDIS-AIR data as at 14 March 2023. NDIS Worker final data presented as at 9 October 2022.

8. Final data presented as at 16 August 2022 (c.f. 9 August 2022).

9. Final data presented as at 20 September 2022 (c.f. 13 September 2022)

# Common Operating Picture – Additional details, resources and additional footnotes

## Traffic light classification for case rates and thresholds

Metric	Green	Amber	Red
New cases per 100,000 population in the past 14 days	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Rate only to be presented with no colour</li><li>The indicator needs to be considered alongside clinical capacity which if predicted to be compromised<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Low &lt;20 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li><li>Medium 20 to 100 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li><li>High &gt;100 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li></ul></li></ul>		
New cases in regional and remote areas per 100,000 regional and remote areas population in the past 14 days	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Green</li><li>&lt;20 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Amber</li><li>20 - 100 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Red</li><li>&gt;100 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li></ul>
New cases in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people per 100,000 in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population in the past 14 days	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Green</li><li>&lt;20 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Amber</li><li>20 - 100 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Red<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt;100 new cases per 100,000 in the past 14 days</li></ul></li></ul>
Footnotes for this indicator	As at 20 January 2023, these indicators are inclusive of cases determined by rapid antigen test (RAT) and polymerase chain reaction (PCR) test. Previously this indicator was inclusive of cases confirmed by PCR test only.		

## Traffic light classification for TTIQ raw indicators

Metric	Green	Amber	Red
Percent of PCR tests positive for SARS-CoV-2 in the past 7 days	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&lt;2%</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>2 to 7%</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>≥7%</li></ul>
Mean PCR tests per 1,000 population per day in the past 7 days	Grey		
Percent of symptomatic cases PCR tested within 2 days of symptom onset in the past 7 days –	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt;70%</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>60- 70%</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&lt; 60%</li></ul>
Percent of positive PCR tests notified to health department within 1 day of specimen collection in the past 7 days	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt;70%</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>60- 70%</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&lt; 60%</li></ul>
Footnotes for this indicator	& As time is measured in whole days, cases with a symptom onset up to three days prior to specimen collection are classified as being tested within two days of symptom onset. # As time is measured in whole days, cases notified to health departments on the day of or one day after specimen collection are classified as notified within one day. ^PCR testing data is no longer available from NSW and the ACT, consequently a representative national metric is also no longer available.		

## Traffic light classification for modelled epidemic activity

Metric	Thresholds
Reff - effective reproductive number	Grey (unless clinical capacity is predicted to be compromised threshold TBA)
Final state-wide transmission potential (TP) for SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variant of concerns incorporating current settings, behaviours, vaccination levels and infection-acquired immunity	Grey (unless clinical capacity is predicted to be compromised threshold TBA)
Percent of TP for SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variant reduced through vaccination and prior infection	Grey
Percent of TP reduced through TTIQ	Grey

## Traffic light classification for outbreak indicators

Metric	Green	Amber	Red
Number of cases reported in residents in RACFs in the past 7 days (c.f. week prior)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Zero</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>N/A</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>≥ 1 case in residents</li></ul>
Change in number of <u>active outbreaks</u> in RACFs in the past 7 days (c.f. week prior)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Decrease from previous week</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>N/A</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Increase from previous week</li></ul>

## Traffic light classification for clinical capacity indicators

Metric	Green	Amber	Red
Total COVID-19 patients in ICU/HDU (active cases and cleared cases) (last week / week prior)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&lt;15% of available ICU beds are COVID patients</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>15 – 30% of available ICU beds are COVID patients</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt;30% ICU beds are COVID patients</li><li>&gt;30% ICU beds go to surge</li></ul>
Paediatric ICU due to COVID-19 (last week / week prior)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&lt;15% of available paediatric ICU beds are COVID patients</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>15 – 30% of available paediatric ICU beds are COVID patients</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt;30% paediatric ICU beds are COVID patients</li><li>&gt;30% paediatric ICU beds go to surge</li></ul>
Hospital ward beds occupied by COVID-19 cases (last week / week prior)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&lt;15% of available public hospital ward beds are COVID patients</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>15 – 30% of available public hospital ward beds are COVID patients</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt;30% of available public hospital ward beds are COVID patients</li></ul>

## Traffic light classification for vaccination indicators

Metric	Green	Amber	Red
Percentage of RACF residents fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior)	Grey (data is no longer able to be updated)		
Percentage of NDIS recipients in residential accommodation fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt;=90%</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&lt;90% and increase from previous week</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&lt;90% and no or negative increase from previous week</li></ul>
Percentage of RACF workers fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior)	Grey (data is no longer able to be updated)		
Percentage of NDIS screened workers fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior)	Grey (data is no longer able to be updated)		
Number and percent of SA4 regions above 70% fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior)	Grey (data is no longer able to be updated)		
Number and percent of SA4 regions above 80% fully vaccinated (c.f. week prior)	Grey (data is no longer able to be updated)		

## New version as agreed by National Cabinet on 5 November 2021

### Data sources and additional resources

The Communicable Diseases Network Australia (CDNA) and the Australian Health Protection Principal Committee (AHPPC) have informed the traffic light thresholds in the operating picture.

Data are sourced from:

- the National Interoperable Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDSS);
- the Critical Health Resource Information System;
- aged care facility reporting;
- modelling;
- Australian Immunisation Register; and
- daily reports from state and territory health departments.

Most metrics use a rate or proportion rather than a raw number, to account for variability between state and territory populations. Due to the dynamic nature of jurisdictional daily reports and thus NINDSS data, data in this report are subject to retrospective revision and may vary from data reported in published NINDSS reports and reports of notification data by states and territories.

### Additional resources

Daily COVID-19 cases updates:

<https://www.health.gov.au/health-alerts/covid-19/case-numbers-and-statistics>

Fortnightly epidemiology report:

[https://www1.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/novel\\_coronavirus\\_2019\\_ncov\\_weekly\\_epidemiology\\_reports\\_australia\\_2020.htm](https://www1.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/novel_coronavirus_2019_ncov_weekly_epidemiology_reports_australia_2020.htm)

Vaccination numbers and statistics:

<https://www.health.gov.au/initiatives-and-programs/covid-19-vaccines/numbers-statistics>