## Index

A	APY lands
abbreviations, vii	Avgas in, 34
Aboriginal Alcohol and Drug Council of SA, 2	by-laws in, 103–4
Aboriginal communities, see Indigenous communities	current levels of petrol sniffing, 12
Aboriginal Communities Act 1979 (WA), 104	Healthy Aboriginal Life Team interventions, 47
Aboriginal community constables, see police liaison	police liaison officers, 105
officers	preventive policing, 111
Aboriginal Drug and Alcohol Council, 48–9, 124	problems associated with VSM, 26
Access Economics, 35	Arnhem Land
accommodation problems, 15, 85	petrol additives in, 118
acetate, 20	petrol sniffing subculture in, 108-9
acetone, 20	shaming approach, 109
acquired brain injury, xviii, 22, 85, see also	VSM in, 11
psychological disorders	arrhythmia, 21
additives, deterrent via, xiv, 32-3	asphyxia, xix, 95
adolescents, see young people	assessment of clients, 77, 88
AERF, 53	attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, 14
aerosols, xi, 1, 10, see also spray paint	Australasian Centre for Policing Research, 98
chemical components, 21	Australia
use by Aboriginal youth, 11	age and gender patterns, xii
after-care, xvii-xviii, 80-2, 89	mortality and morbidity rates, 23-4
age patterns of VSM, xii, 12, 76	residential programs, 84
airway protection, 79	VSM guidelines, 77
Alcohol, Education and Rehabilitation Foundation, 53	VSM patterns, 8, 9–10
alcohol use, 9	Australian Drug and Alcohol Council (SA), 60-1
'alert' system, 101	Australian Drug Foundation, 60
Alice Springs, see also Central Australia	Australian Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy, 58
'BushMob' program, 69	Australian National Drug Strategy, 93
CAYLUS in, 50	Australian National Inhalant Abuse Task Force, 2
Drug and Alcohol Services Association, 84–5	Australian Violence Prevention Award, 106
expanded services in, 102	authority, see identity issues
restricting sales in, 32, 39, 119	Avgas (aviation fuel), 11, 34–7
VSM levels, 9	_
Yarrenyty Arltere Learning Centre, 73	В
aliphatic hydrocarbons, 20	banishment of inhalant abusers, 110
alternatives to VSM, 31	Barloworld Coatings, 32, 125
ambulance attendances, 23	baseline data, 44–5
Amity Community Services, 39–40	beatings for offenders, 109
amphetamine use, 9	behaviour modification programs, 74
amyl nitrate, 21	benzene compounds, 20
analgesic effect of VSM, 15	benzodiazepines, 9
Anangu Pitjantjatjara Yankunytjatjara Lands, see APY	Berry Street Child and Family Services, 94
lands	biopsychosocial approach, 80
antisocial personality disorder, 14	black marketeering of petrol, 37
1	blood lead levels, 22, 79

boredom, 3, 53, 73	Central Australia, 11
'Boys from the Bush' program, 110	counselling approach, 80-1
BP Australia, 125	current levels of petrol sniffing, 12
brain damage, see acquired brain injury; neurological	deaths resulting from VSM, 23
impairment	decline in VSM, 37
Brain Story, 48, 62	demand reduction approaches, 45
brief interventions, 79	funding for prevention programs, 36
Brisbane, see Queensland	youth programs in, 50
British Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs, 96	Central Australian Rural Practitioners Association,
bromochlorodifluromethane, 21	xvii, 79
Brown, Peggy, 79, 89–90	Central Australian Youth Link-Up Service, see
burns, risk of, 21, 95	CAYLUS
Bush Mob camps, 69, 85	chelation treatment, 79
butane, 21, 58	chemicals in common inhalants, 20-1, 32-3
difficulty modifying, 119	child protection laws, 107
in lighter fluid, 21	child rearing practices, 47
restricting sales of, 38	chlorofluorocarbon removal, 32
sudden sniffing death due to, 96	'chroming', see aerosols
used when glue supply restricted, xiii	Chroming Wheel, 95
butyl nitrate, 21	chronic VSM, xii, 7-8, 12, see also inhalant abusers
by-laws, sanctions imposed by, xx, 98, 103–4, see	CIAG, 53–4
also statutory measures	civil apprehension approach, 100, 102, 122-3
	clinical management of VSM, xvii–xviii, 76–9
C	guidelines for, 79
Cairns Inhalant Action Group, 53–4	police referrals to, 103
Canada, 9	staff development and training, 61
cultural approaches, 61	treatment facilities, 102
remedial education programs, 73	cognitive disorders, see psychological disorders
residential programs, xviii, 82–4	colonisation, 17
resiliency and holistic approach, 79	Comgas scheme, xiv, 31, 34, 118
treatment in, 76	Common Assessment Referral Form, 111
cannabis use, 9, 33	Common Assessment Referral Project (Vic), 111–12
Cape York, 74	Commonwealth government, see also funding for
'Boys from the Bush' program, 110	prevention programs; Senate Select Committee
outstation camps, 88	on Volatile Substance Fumes
switch away from controlled inhalants, 31	Community Affairs Reference Committee of the
CARF, 111	Commonwealth Senate, 2
caring relationships, see relationships and VSM	coordination of efforts, 125
CARPA, xvii, 79	Senate Community Affairs References Committee,
causes of VSM, 15–17	44
CAYLUS, 50–1	Senate Select Committee of Inquiry into Volatile
CD set, 2	Substance Abuse, 98–9
paint sales registry, 39	subsidises Opal petrol, 35–6
radio programs, 45	communities, see also by-laws, sanctions imposed by;
sales restrictions advocated by, 32	Indigenous communities
supports outstations, 87	action required by, xxi, 48
CD set from CAYLUS, 2	demand reduction approaches, xv, 44–57
Central America, 8	education for, 60–1
	elder support in, 88
	problems associated with VSM, 20, 26

sanctions by, 109–10	deodorant spray, 21
support and after-care in, 89	Department of Health and Ageing, 118
urban and regional, 52-5, 68-71, 124-5	dependence, severity of, 77
Community Affairs Reference Committee of the	deprivation, markers of, xii
Commonwealth Senate, 2	designer drug use, 9
community constables, xx, 104–5	detention, see incarceration
Community Development Employment Program, 122	deterrent chemicals, xiv, 32-3
community patrol programs, xx, 105–7, 123	'Detour' Centre, 73
Connecting Koori Kids, 54	detoxification, xvii, 78
Cook, Elva, 64, 86	dispossession, 17
cooking oil spray, 21	Docker River, 68, 72
Cooperative Research Centre for Aboriginal and	Donald, Warren, 87–8
Tropical Health, 1	Drug and Alcohol Services Association, 84–5
coordination of efforts, 124–5	Drug and Alcohol Services in the West (Vic), 68
Coronial inquests	drug use, 126
in South Australia, 26	alternatives to VSM, 31
on death at Ilpurla, 87–8	co-occurring with VSM, xiii, 9, 95
on deaths in Central Australia, 23	education about, 58-9
on police liaison officers, 105	polydrug abuse, 3
on residential programs, 81	Drugs, Poisons and Controlled Substances (Volatile
corporal punishment by community, 109	Substances) Act 2003 (Vic), 100-1
correction fluid and thinner, 20, 32	dry-cleaning degreaser, 20
correlates of VSM, 14–15	'dry out' camp, 87
costs of VSM, 26	Ε
Council for Aboriginal Alcohol Program Services, 84	<del>-</del>
councils, see communities; local government	early school leavers, xii–xiii
approaches	East Kimberley, 12
counselling approach, xvii–xviii, 46–7, 80–2, 120	Eastern Goldfields region, 12
Crime and Misconduct Commission (Qld), 101, 103	economic costs of VSM, 26
crime involvement, 14, 26	ecstasy use, 9
Crime Prevention Division (NSW), 107	education, 72–4, <i>see also</i> resource kits
Criminal Code (WA), 99	Canadian residential programs, 83
criminalisation of VSM, 99	demand reduction via, xvi–xvii, 58–61
CSIRO research, 32–3, 118	for brief interventions, 79
cultural issues, 49, 76, 121, <i>see also</i> Indigenous culture	for harm reduction, 95
culture	for professional staff, 61
D	in recreational programs, 70
Darebin, 55	in United Kingdom, 123
Darwin, see Northern Territory	interventions via, 119
data on VSM, xii, 44–5	of police about VSM, 112
day programs, 73	staff development and training, 53
deaths resulting from VSM, xiii, 21, 23	effects of VSM, 21–3
in custody, 108	Eight Point Plan, 35–6 elders, support by, 88
mortality rates, 23–4, 58–9, 96	
sudden sniffing death, 21, 95, 126	employment, need for, 3, 72–4, 122
demand reduction, xv–xviii	enclosed spaces, 94
community-based, 44–57	ethnicity and VSM, 8
defined, xi, 3	ethyl acetate, 20
education and youth programs, 58–75	ethyl mercaptan, 33, 118

evaluation of clients, 77, 88	Н
evaluation of programs, need for, 126	hair spray, 21
evidence relating to VSM, 2	hallucinations from VSM, xiii, 16, 71
executive summary, xi-xxi	harm reduction approaches, xi, xix, 3, 93–7, 123
experimental VSM, xii, 7	health practitioners
F	brief interventions, 79
<i>F</i>	relations with police, 111
families	training for, 61
commitment required by, 120–1	Healthy Aboriginal Life Team (HALT), 45–7, 61,
counselling approach, 81	80–1
family mapping, 81	heart damage, 22
interventions in, xvii–xviii, 80–2, 119–21	heroin use, 9, 15
issues correlated with VSM, 14	hexane, 20
problems caused by VSM, 20, 24–5	high risk adolescents, 111
Family Healing Program, 55	homeland centres, xviii, 45, 85-90, 120
Federal government, <i>see</i> Commonwealth government females, <i>see also</i> gender patterns in VSM	homelessness, 7, 15, 78, 94, see also marginalisation
recreational programs for, 65, 122	hospital admissions, 23–4, 79
fire extinguishers, 21	hotspots, targeting, xv, 93-4
First Nation peoples, <i>see</i> Native Americans	1
flogging by community, 109	
football league, 66	identity issues, 15–16
fuel, see butane; petrol sniffing	Ilpurla outstation, 87–8
funding for prevention programs, 56	in-depth counselling, 81 incarceration
community patrol programs, 106–7	as a last resort, 103
failures in, 87–8	correlates with VSM, 14
flexibility required, 120	effectiveness of limited, 121
for petrol sniffing, 35–6	risks of, 108
in Canada, 83	Indigenous communities
in urban and regional communities, 124–5	by-laws in, 103–4
recreational programs, 66	children's attitudes to VSM, 59
	counselling approach, 80–1
G	demand reduction approaches, 44–52
gang culture, 108–9	educational opportunities lacking, 73
gases	in Canada, 83
chemical components, 21	patrol programs, 105–7
defined, xi, 1	petrol sniffing in, xii
deterrent chemicals for, 33	reasons for VSM, 17
gender patterns in VSM, xii, 9, 12	recreational programs, 65–8
Get Real Challenge, 70–1, 72	success of programs in, xv, 51–2
girls, see also gender patterns in VSM	VSM cessation in, 16–17
recreational programs for, 65, 122	VSM levels in, 10–12
global vulnerability, xvii, 78	Indigenous culture
glues, 20, 96	community sanctions, 109
governance issues, 52	initiation process, 64–5
Graffiti Control Act 2001 (SA), 99	police liaison officers and, 104–5
grey literature, 2	'revival' of, 47
group interventions, 78	use in tackling VSM, xvi, 61-5
	Indigenous Youth Health Service (Old), 70–1

infants born to petrol sniffing mothers, 22–3	local government approaches, 55
information exchange, 47, 61, 124–5	locking up access to petrol, xiv, 38, 121
infrastructure failures, 87–8	long-term effects of VSM, 21–3
inhalant abusers, see also volatile substance misuse	low-hydrocarbon vehicle fuel (Opal), xiv, 11, 31,
education for, 59-60	34–7, 118
interventions targeting, 72, 119–21	lung damage, 22
initiation ceremonies, 64–5	
Inquiry into the Inhalation of Volatile Substances, see	M
Victorian Parliamentary Inquiry into Inhalation	Makin' Tracks program, 48–9
of Volatile Substances	males, see gender patterns in VSM
Interagency Protocol, 100	'management areas', 101
international prevalence, 8–9	mandatory treatment provisions, 79, 101–2, 121
Intjartnama Group, 64	Maningrida
Intjartnama outstation, 86	Avgas in, 34
intoxicants, defined, 99	paid employment in, 74
intoxication, 21	programs for chronic sniffers, 72
isopropane, 21	social problems from VSM, 24
isopropyl nitrate, 21	user interviews, 60
	VSM in, 8
J	marginalisation, xii, 7, 56, 119
Japaljarri, Andrew Spencer, 61–2	marker pens, 99
Jaru Pirrjirdi Project, 51, 66, 90, 122	maternal inhalant use, 22-3
Jaru Workers, 51	MCDS, 102
Julalikari Night Patrol, 106	medical examinations, 77, 88
Justice and Law Reform Committee of	medications used in treatment, 78
New Zealand, 99	Medicine Wheel, 61
K	mental illness and VSM, 78
	Menzies School of Health Research, 63
Kaltjiti, 81	milk taken prior to VSM, 95
Kanyirninpa, 64	Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy, 102
kidney damage, 22	modelling glue, 20, 96
kinship relations, 49	Montreal Convention, 32
Kintore, 46–7	moral panics, 94
Kiwirrkurra, 46–7	morbidity rates, 23–4
Kutjungka region, 64, 109	Mornington Island community, 89
Kwikgrip, 20, 96	mortality rates, 23–4, 58–9, 96
L	'Mothers Crying Out for Help', 69
	motivational interviewing, 80
Latrobe Valley, 54 Laura Cultural Festival, 69	Mount Isa, 73
law enforcement, xi, xix–xx, 3, 98–113, see also	Mount Isa Volatile Substance Misuse Action Group,
statutory measures	55
lead, blood levels of, 22, 79	Mount Theo-Yuendumu Substance Misuse Aboriginal
legislation, see police powers; statutory measures	Corporation, 51, 66, 85, 89–90
lifetime use levels, 8	multi-media program, 71
lighter fluid, see butane; propane	music programs, 67
Liquid Paper, 20, 32	mustard oil, 32–3
literature review, 2–3	Mutijulu, 71
liver damage, 22	

N	011 of mustard, 32–3
n-hexane, 20	Opal Alliance, 51
nail polish remover, 20	Opal Cost Benefit Analysis, 35
National Directions on Inhalant Abuse, 2, 94, 102,	Opal petrol, xiv, 11, 31, 34–7, 118
125	Operation Pitulu Wantima, 111
National Inhalant Abuse Taskforce, 94, 99, 118–19	out-of-school activities, see youth recreational
Native Americans	programs
community education for, 60	outrage, 16
cultural approaches, 61	outreach approach, 78, 82
residential programs, 81–3	outstations, xviii, 45, 85-90, 120
VSM among, 8	5
neurological impairment, xvii, 60, 77, see also	P
psychological disorders	package modification, 33
New South Wales	paid employment, need for, 3, 72–4, 122
community patrol programs, 107	pain reduction, 15
statutory sales restrictions, 39	paint stripper, 20
Ngaanyatjarra lands, see also NPY Lands	paintings, 61–5, 121, <i>x</i>
by-laws in, 104	Palmerston, 39
current levels of petrol sniffing, 12	parental relationships, 64
Working Party on Petrol Sniffing, 44–5	Parkinson's disease, 22
Nganampa Health Service survey, 37	Parliament of Victoria Drugs and Crime Prevention
Ngukurr, 64	Committee, 7, 32
NIAT, 94, 99, 118–19	patterns of VSM, 7–8
night patrols, xx, 105–7, 123	Pearson, Noel, 17
Nimkee NupiGawan Healing Centre, 84	Perth, see Western Australia
Ninde Dana Quarenook Indigenous Co-operative, 54	petrol
nitrites, xi, 1, 21	declared a drug in SA, 99
nitrous oxide, 21	deterrent chemicals for, 32–3
non-sport recreation, 66	locking up access to, xiv, 38, 121
Northern Territory	Opal petrol, xiv, 11, 31, 34–7, 118
by-laws in, 104	Petrol Link-up team, 47–8, 86
Council for Aboriginal Alcohol Program Services,	petrol sniffing
84	funding for prevention programs, 35–6
Darwin Skills Development Scheme, 52	in Indigenous communities, 11–12
expanded services in, 102	ingestion routes, 96
legal changes in, 101–2	most common form of VSM, 1
mandatory treatment in, 79	Petrol Sniffing and Other Solvents Kit, 49, 60–1, 124
NPY Lands	Petrol Sniffing in Aboriginal Communities: a Review
accommodation problems, 85	of Interventions, xi, 1
decline in VSM, 37	Petrol Sniffing Prevention Program, xiv, 36, 118
Disability Project, 24–5	Petrol Sniffing Prevention Team, <i>see</i> Healthy Aboriginal Life Team
Women's Council Petrol Sniffing Support Project,	physical abuse, 14
66–7	physiotherapy treatment, 79
Nyirripi, 65–6	Pipalyatjara, 87
	2 0
0	Pitjantjatjara Land Pichts Act 1081 (SA) 103
Oak Valley, 87	Pitifuntjatjara Land Rights Act 1981 (SA), 103
occasional VSM, xii, 7	Pitulu Wantima operation, 111
Office for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	'places of safety' scheme, xx, 101, 103 plastic bags, 95
Health, 77	piasue bags, 75

pleasurable effects of VSM, xiii, 16	references, 131–50
'police aide/surveillance' model, 47	referrals to health practitioners, 23-4, 79, 103, 111
police powers, xx, 77	reformulating products, xiv, 31-3, see also Opal
amendment of, 98–102, 122–3	petrol
of referral, 103, 111	regional approaches, xv
police liaison officers, xx, 104–5	regional communities, see urban and regional
preventive policing, 111–12	communities
SEER program, 54–5	rehabilitation, 7, see also treatment
Police Powers and Responsibilities and Other	relapse prevention, 80
Legislation Amendment Bill 2003 (Qld), 101	relationships and VSM, 61–5, 78
polydrug abuse, 3	remedial education programs, 73
populations of users, 7–8	remote communities, see Indigenous communities
preventive policing, 111–12	residential programs, xviii, 82-5, 117, 120
prison, see incarceration	resiliency and holistic approach, 79
product modification, xiv, 31–3, see also Opal petrol	resource kits, 45
propane, 21, 38, 96	Aboriginal Alcohol and Drug Council of SA, 2
Protective Custody Act 2000 (WA), 99	Australian Drug Foundation, 60
PSPP, xiv, 36, 118	Petrol Sniffing and Other Solvents Kit, 49, 60-1,
psychoactive components, 31–2	124
psychological and psychiatric approaches, 80	Tackling VSA, 61
psychological disorders	resources, see funding for prevention programs
acquired brain injury, xviii, 22, 85	restricting sales, 38–41
cognitive, 21–2	effectiveness of, 121
correlates of VSM, 14	in Cairns, 53
high rates of, xii	statutory measures, xiv-xv
neurological impairment, xvii, 60, 77 testing for, 70–1	retailers, voluntary restrictions by, xiv–xv, 38–41, 53, 121
Public Intoxication Act 1984 (SA), 99	'ringleaders', removal of, 108–9
Tubic intolication her 1904 (SH), 99	risk behaviour syndrome, xvii, 78
Q	risk reduction approaches, xi, xix, 3, 93-7, 123
Queensland	River Town community, 52
Brisbane Youth Services, 69–70	Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody,
Commission for Children and Young People, 124	105
current levels of petrol sniffing, 12	rubber cement, 20, 96
Get Real Challenge, 70–1	
legal changes in, 101	S
'places of safety' provisions, 103	'safe places', xix–xx, 93–4, 121–3
residential programs, 87	Safety, Engagement, Education and Recreation
treatment guidelines, 77	program, 54–5
VSM as resistance in, 16	sales restrictions, see restricting sales
VSM levels, 10	schools
,	drug education programs, xvi, 58–9
R	early leavers from, xii–xiii, 14, 72
racial discrimination in sales restrictions, 40-1	failure to address VSM, 119
radio programs, 45	return to after intervention, 122
Re-solve website, 61	studies based in, xii
reasons for VSM, 15-17	SEER program, 54–5
recreational programs, see youth recreational	self-esteem issues, 14–16
programs	self-monitoring strategies, 80
recreational VSM, xii, 7	Senate Community Affairs References Committee, 44

Substance Abuse Intelligence Desk, 111

Senate Select Committee of Inquiry into Volatile	Substance Misuse Program, 51, 66, 85, 89–90
Substance Abuse, 98–9	substance misuse workers, 49
Senate Select Committee on Volatile Substance Fumes	substance modification, 118-19
on education, 59–60	success of programs, 51–2
on ethyl mercaptan, 33	sudden sniffing death, 21, 95, 126
on homeland centres, 86	suffocation, xix, 95
on residential programs, 81	Sunshine Chroming Awareness Project, 41, 53
on youth recreational programs, 65	'supervised chroming', xix, 93-4
Sentencing Act 1996 (WA), 104	supply reduction, xi, xiii, 3, 31–43
settings, reducing harm in, xix-xx, 93-4, 121-3	sustainability of approaches, 88–9
sexual abuse, 14, 78	symptom theory, 17
shaming approach, 109	systemic social dependency, 46
shock, intention to, 16	
simple support counselling, 81	T
skills training approach, 74	Tackling VSA, 61
'skunk juice' (ethyl mercaptan), 33, 118	Tangentyere Council, 50
'sniffer' parties, 68	Tennant Creek, 106
'Sniffing and the Brain' flipchart, 63	Testor Corporation, 32
social aspects of VSM, 15, 68, 110	tetrachlorethylene, 20
social problems from VSM, 20, 24	'Three Ways' model, 47–8
social service staff, 61	tolerance to VSM, 22
socio-economic issues	toluene, 20, 32, 96
correlates with VSM, 15	Top End, 12
in Indigenous communities, 17	Townsville, 69, 112
marginalisation, xii, 7, 56, 119	'tradition', 64–5
systemic social dependency, 46	training, see education
socio-political explanations, 17	treatment, see clinical management of VSM;
solvents, xi, 1, 58	residential programs
South America, 8	trichlorethylene, 20
South Australia	U
Coronial inquests, 26	
legal changes in, 99	United Kingdom
statutory sales restrictions, 39	education approach in, xvi, 58–9, 123
Spencer, Lloyd Jungarai, 65	effect of sales restrictions, 38–9
spray paint, see also aerosols	legal changes in, 99
chemical components, 21	mortality rates by substance, 96
reformulation of, 32, 119	prevalence of VSM, 8
restricting sales, xiv, 39	product reformulation in, 32
staff development and training, 53	switch away from controlled inhalants, 31
statutory measures, 107–9	United States
police powers, 98–102, 123	anti-inhalant campaign, 59
restricting sales, xiv–xv, 38–9, 121	guidelines for treatment, 77
Story About Intjartnama, 64	patterns of VSM, 7–8
storytelling, 63–4	residential programs, 84
strategy development, xx–xxi, 117–27	universal drug education, 58–9
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	urban and regional communities, 52–5, 68–71, 124–5
Administration (IIS) 77	users, see inhalant abusers

V	whipped cream bulbs, 21
Victoria	'White Knight' spray paint, 32
age patterns of VSM, 12	White-Out, 20, 32
Children's Court Search Warrants, 7	Winbarrku outstation, 87
harm reduction approaches, 95	Wirrimanu, 110
legal changes in, 100–1	withdrawal syndrome, 22, 77
treatment guidelines, 77, 80	Women's Council Petrol Sniffing Support Project,
Victorian Parliamentary Drugs and Crime Prevention	66–7
Committee, 99	work model, 47, 86–7
Victorian Parliamentary Inquiry into Inhalation of	Working Party on Petrol Sniffing, 44–5
Volatile Substances, 2, 55, 68	World Health Organization, 22, 52
on behaviour modification, 81	Wuchopperen Health Service, 53
on deaths from VSM, 23	Wyndham, 55
Volatile Substance Abuse Prevention Act 2005 (NT),	V
101	X
volatile substance misuse (VSM)	xylene, 20
cessation of, 16–17	Υ
chronic, xii, 7–8, 12	
education about, 58–61	Yalata 'dry out' camp, 87
effects of, 21–3	Yarrenyty Arltere Learning Centre, 73
patterns of, 7–8	Yirrkala, 74
problems associated with, 19–27, 117–18	young people, 7–9, 54–6, <i>see also</i> youth recreational programs
risk ranking of substances, 96	Youth Diversion Program, 51
treatment guidelines, 76–9	Youth Link-up newsletter, 45
Volatile Substance Prevention Act 2005 (NT), 104	youth recreational programs, xvi–xvii, 61–74, 122
volatile substances, defined, 1	at Yuendumu, 51, 89
voluntary sales restrictions, xiv-xv, 38-41, 53, 121	encouragement to participate, 78
vomiting, 95	in Central Australia, 50
VSM, see volatile substance misuse	matching with clients, 71
	Youth Solvent Addiction Committee (Canada), 83
W	Youth Substance Abuse Service (Vic), 54, 103
Walalkara outstation, 88	Youth Wellbeing Program, 52
wall-work, 69–70	youth workers, 66
Walpiri communities, 89	in Indigenous communities, xvii
'weathering' petrol, 33	need for gender mix, 72
welfare agencies, 77	problems faced by, 68
Werribee responsible sales campaign, 41	
Westermeyer, Joseph, 76	training for, 122
Western Australia	YSAS, 54, 103 Vyandymyy 51, 80, 00
butane inhalation report, 58	Yuendumu, 51, 89–90
by-laws in, 104	corporal punishment by community, 110
harm reduction approaches, 95	Healthy Aboriginal Life Team interventions, 46 Mount Theo–Yuendumu Substance Misuse
hospital admissions, 24	Aboriginal Corporation, 51, 66, 85, 89–90
legal changes in, 99	residential programs, 120
police liaison officers in, 105	youth recreational programs, 65
VSM use in, 12, 16	youth recreational programs, 05
Working Party on Petrol Sniffing, 44-5	
Western Desert Region, 59	

Western Line Project, 64